

SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE

FOR THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERVICED BY

LACLOCHE MANITOULIN BUSINESS ASSISTANCE CORPORATION



PREPARED FOR
FEDERAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
AGENCY FOR NORTHERN ONTARIO

STATISTICS CANADA
TORONTO DATA SERVICE CENTRE
FEBRUARY 2024

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Introduction

Presented within this document are statistical tables and charts on the demographics, economic activities and social characteristics of the area serviced by a Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC) in Ontario. The data was prepared for FedNor by Statistics Canada to assist CFDCs in their economic development activities.

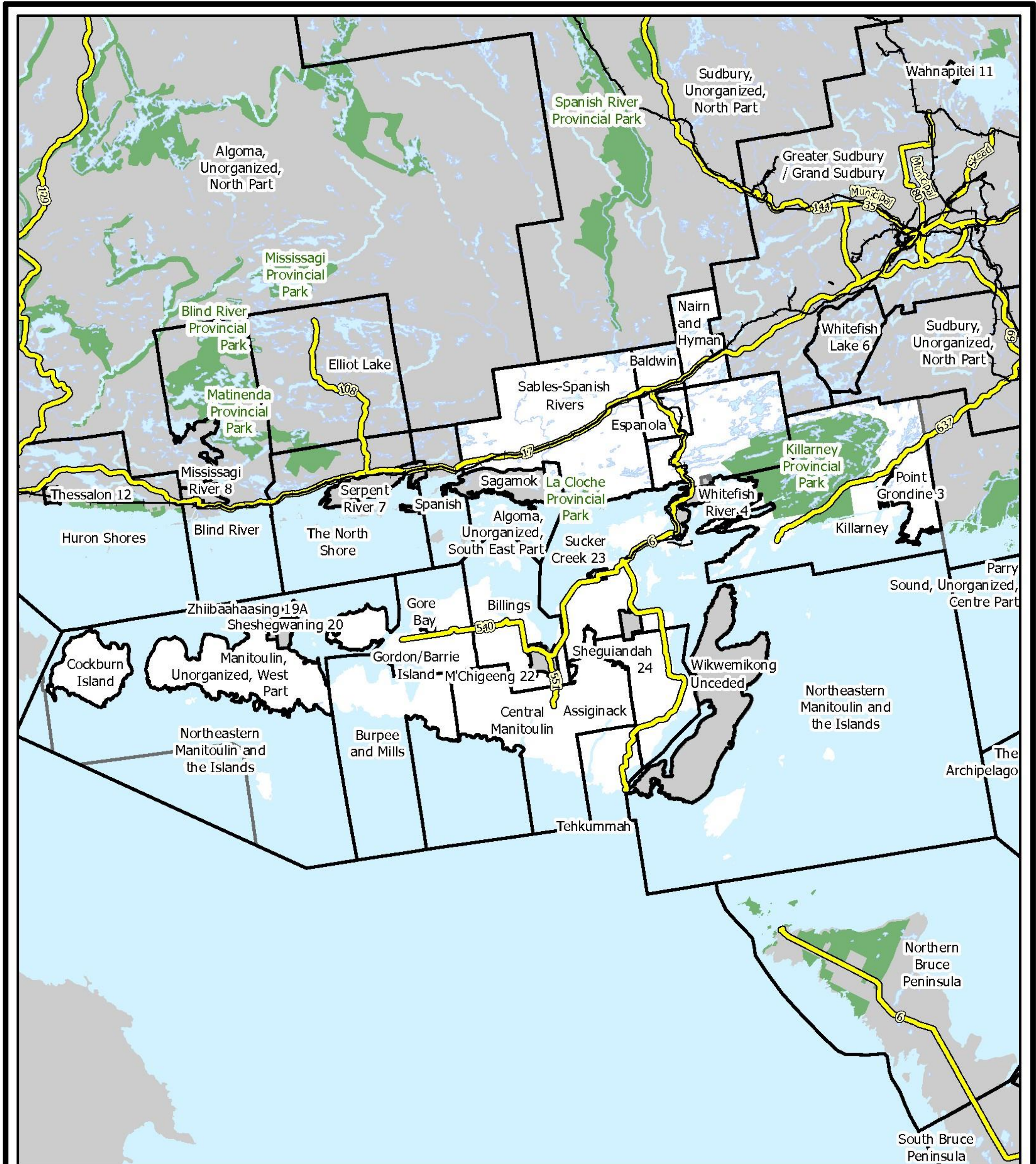
Three sources were used to construct the Socio-economic Profile. Data from the 2021 Census of Population provides information on a variety of socio-economic topics including demographics, labour, and income, while data from the 2016 Census of Population and 2011 National Household Survey are included to provide historical comparisons where appropriate. Additional details are provided by the inclusion of data on migration, and income from the T1 Family File.

Data adapted from the Canadian Business Counts provides counts of active business locations by industry and employee size range. For each data source, smaller units are combined to approximate the geographic extent serviced by the Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC). The most recent statistics available from each source during profile construction are presented.

Appendices included at the end of the profile provide information on the concepts and variables presented in this document. For additional information, please consult the Statistics Canada website at www.statcan.gc.ca.



LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation



Produced by Statistics Canada
Toronto Data Service Centre | 2023

Préparé par Statistique Canada
Centre de service de données de Toronto | 2023

Community Futures
Development Corporation /
Société d'aide au développement
des collectivités

Census Subdivision /
Subdivision de recensement

Water /
Étendue d'eau

Park /
Parc

Major Roads /
Rues principales

Railway /
Chemin de fer

Places Names /
Nom de localité

1 : 1,035,000

0 5 10 20
Kilometers

Total Non-Response (TNR) = 0.6%

The boundaries used for this project is based in part upon information supplied to Statistics Canada by FEDNOR in 2004 for the production of data for the 2001 Census cycle. Adjustments have been made to the boundaries to account for changes in the Statistics Canada's geographic base for the 2006 and 2011 Census years.

For 2021, Census data has been produced based upon aggregations of Statistics Canada's block-face representative points. All data is produced and provided within Statistics Canada's data quality and confidentiality standards.

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. The impact of random rounding will be more pronounced for areas with smaller population. Therefore, percentages calculated for the smaller geographies should be used with caution.

Taxfiler data used in this report is based upon aggregations of postal codes falling within each geographic region. The data for 2005 and 2010 is based upon the 2011 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to June 2013. Data for 2015 is based upon the 2016 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018, and data for 2020 is based up the 2021 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018.

POSTAL CODE VALIDATION DISCLAIMER:

Statistics Canada makes no representation or warranty as to, or validation of, the accuracy of any Postal CodeOM data submitted to Statistics Canada.

The Canadian Business Counts data contained in this report is based upon aggregations of Census Subdivisions (CSDs) falling completely or partially within the CFDC area.

For more information on the geographic terms used here please see Statistics Canada Illustrated Glossary at:

[Illustrated Glossary \(statcan.gc.ca\)](https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/92-195-x/92-195-x2021001-eng.htm) - <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/92-195-x/92-195-x2021001-eng.htm>

List of Component CSDs:

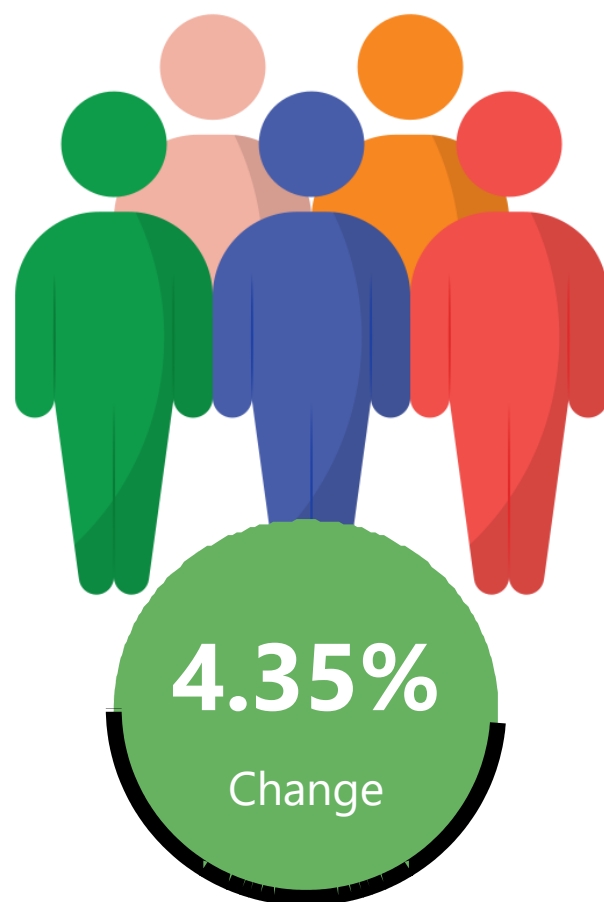
1. Tehkummah
2. Central Manitoulin
3. Assiginack
4. Northeastern Manitoulin and the Islands
5. Billings
6. Gore Bay
7. Gordon/Barrie Island
8. Burpee and Mills
9. Cockburn Island
10. Sheguiandah 24
11. Manitoulin, Unorganized, West Part
12. Sables-Spanish Rivers
13. Espanola
14. Baldwin
15. Nairn and Hyman
16. Killarney
17. Sudbury, Unorganized, North Part
18. Algoma, Unorganized, South East Part

Lacloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

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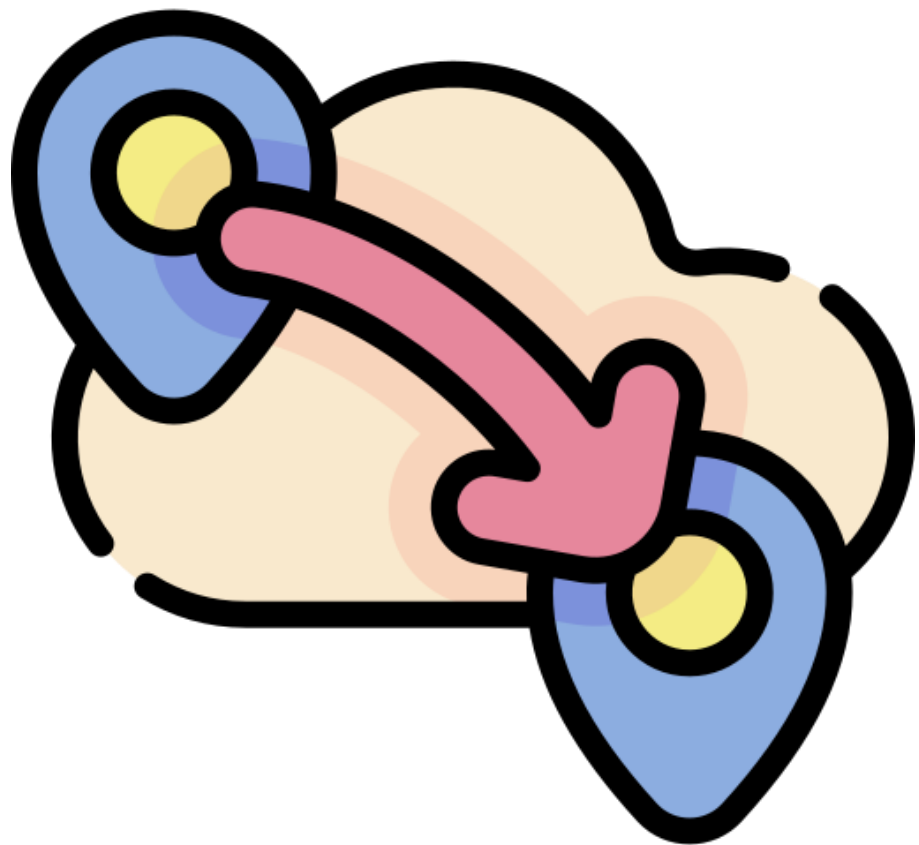
18,490

2016 Census



19,295

2021 Census



Manitoulin District

889

Algoma District

3,077

Sudbury District

549

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2.6%

Change from 2016



6,040

Census Families in Private Households

LAMBAC

Percentage of Single-Parent Families

LAMBAC

12.50



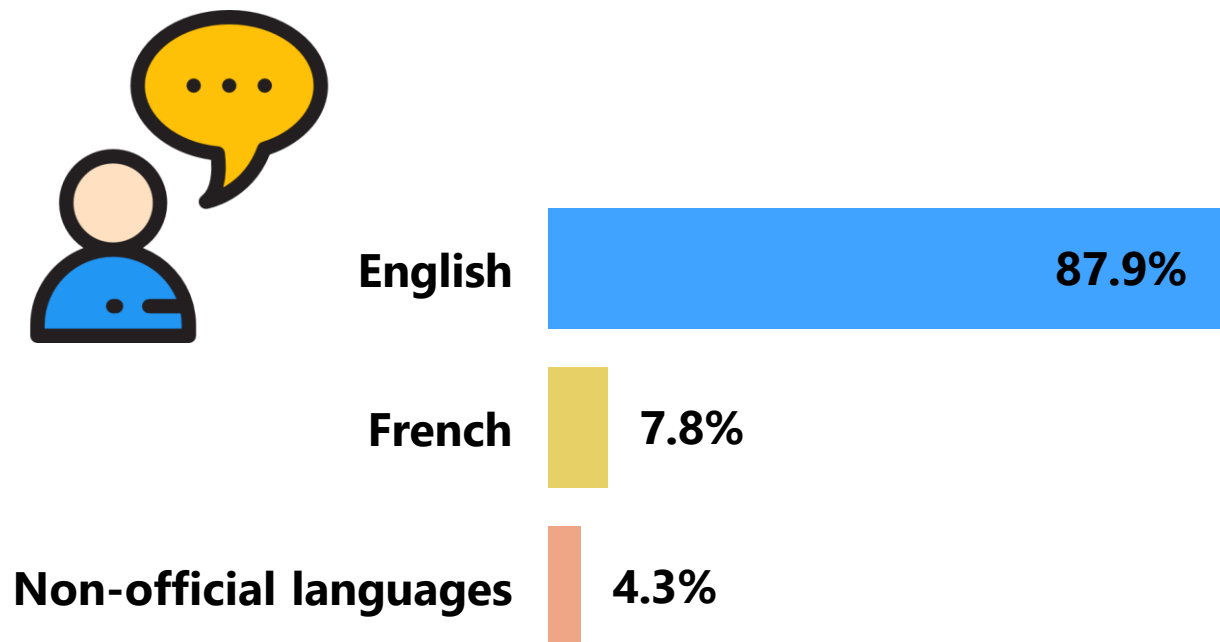
17.00

Ontario

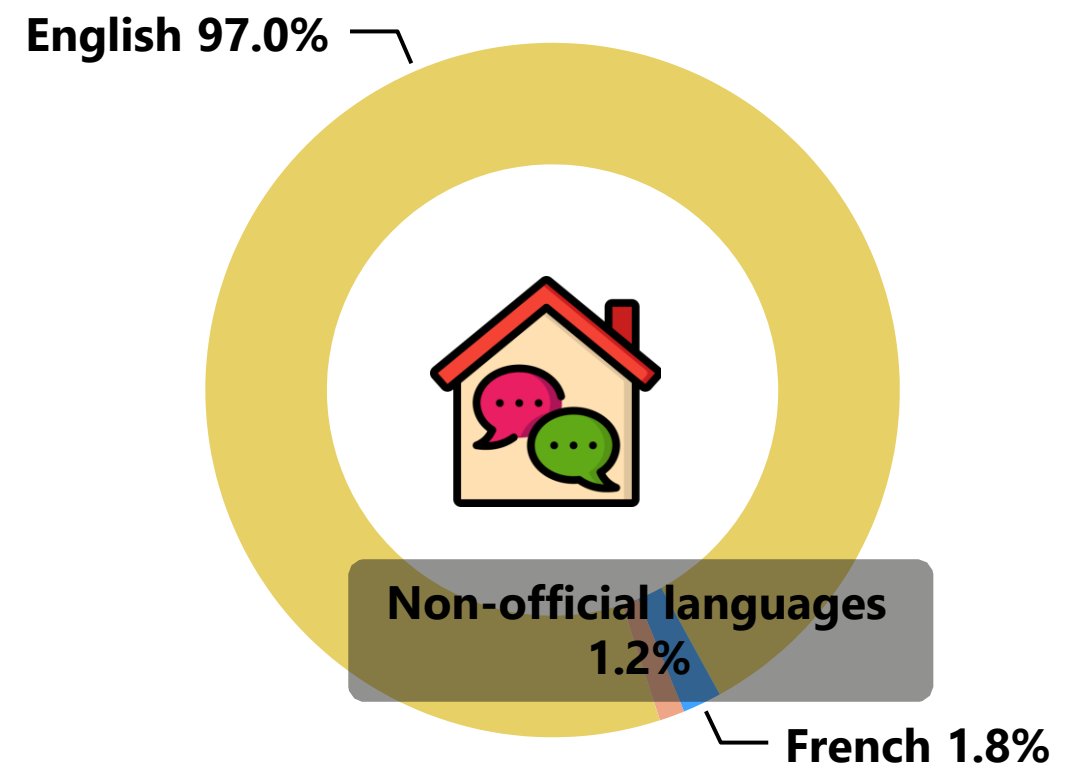


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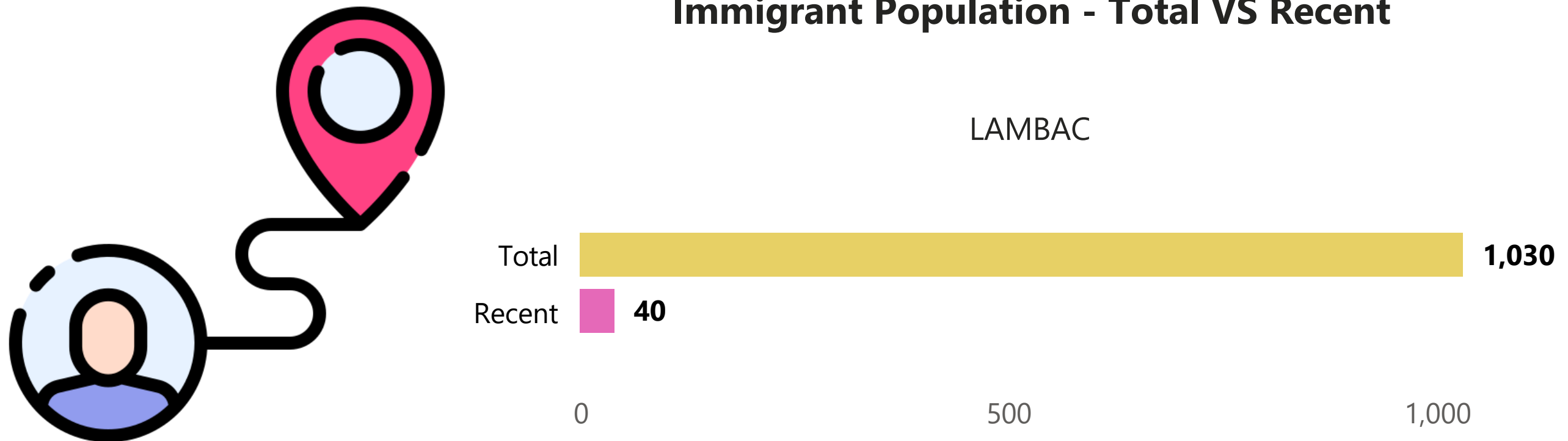
Mother Tongue



Languages Spoken Most Often at Home



Immigrant Population - Total VS Recent



Visible Minority

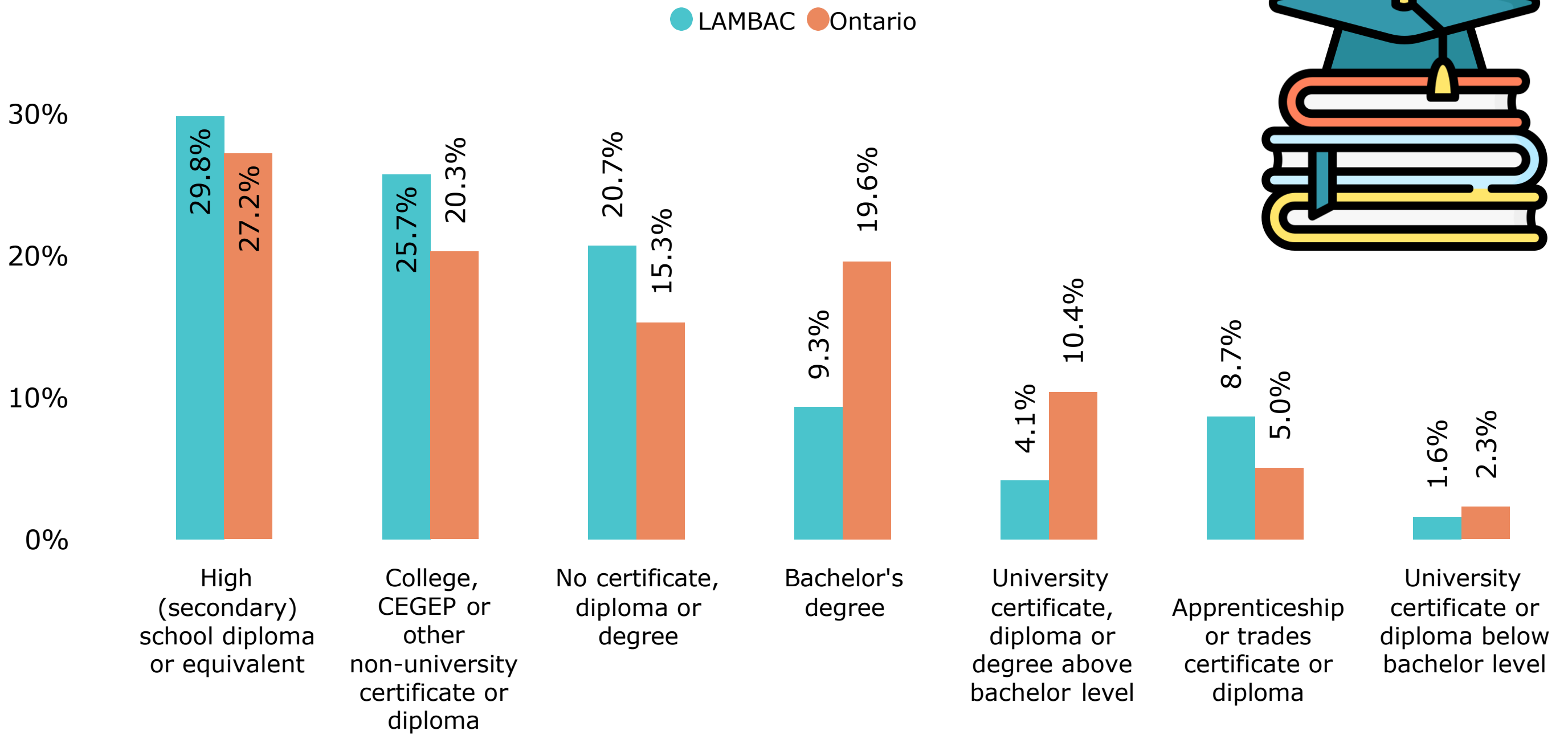


Indigenous Identity

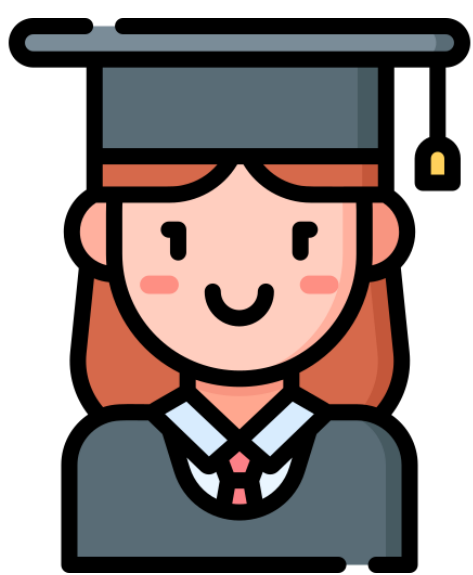


Lacloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

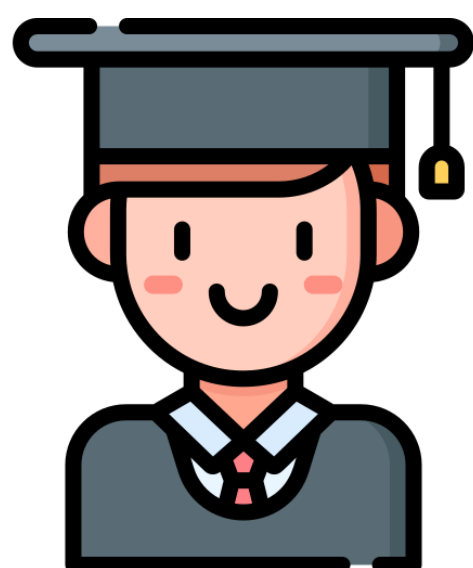
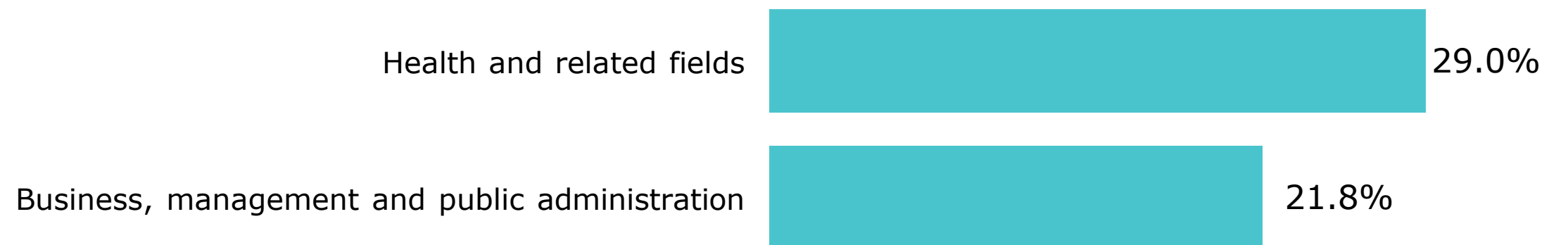
Total Population 15 Years and Over
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree



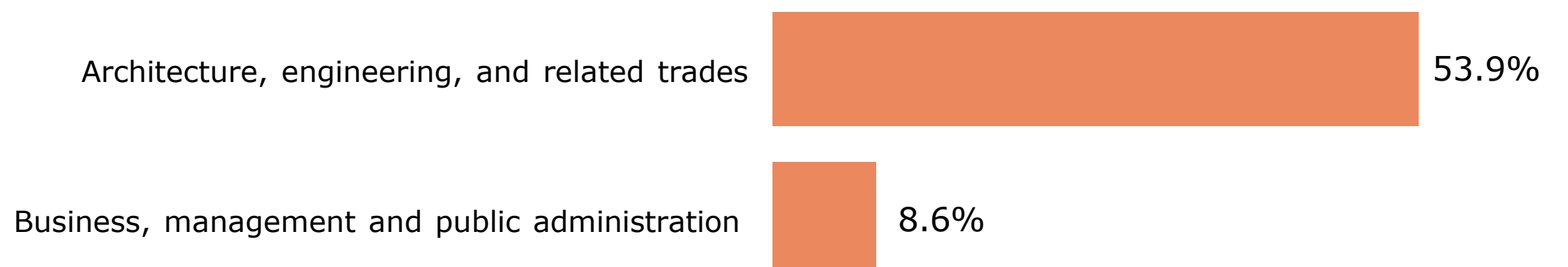
Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over
with Post Secondary Qualifications



Top Two Most Common Major Field of Study - Women+

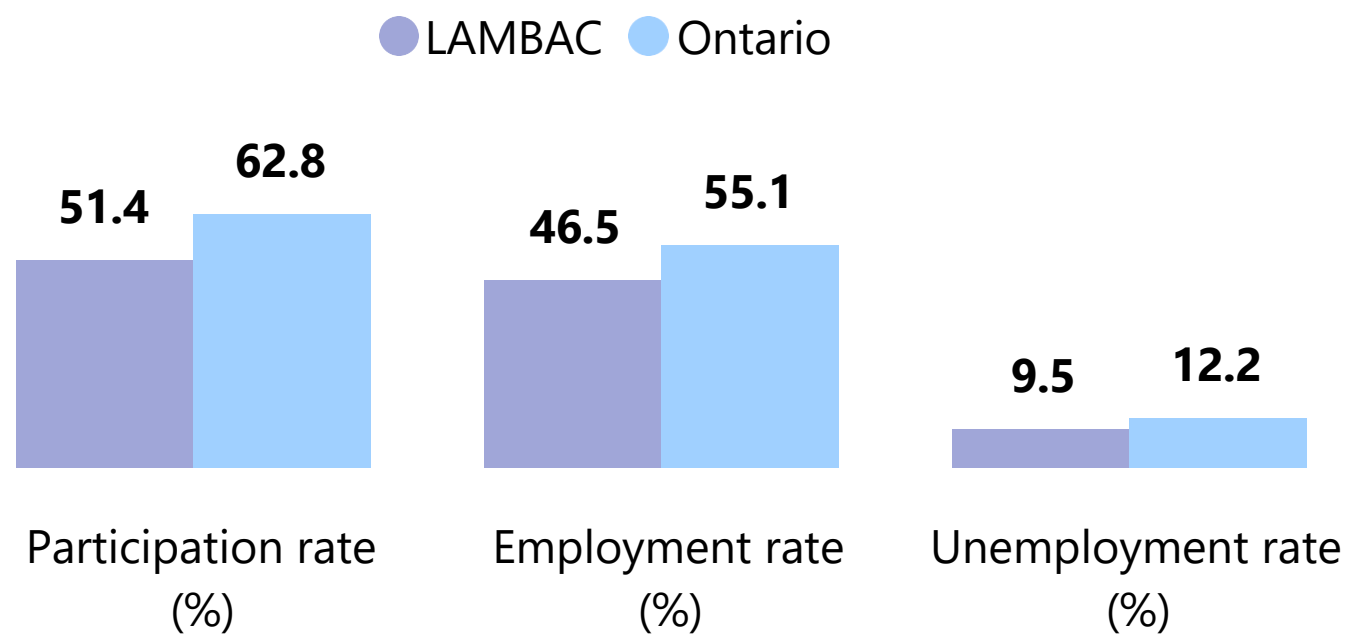


Top Two Most Common Major Field of Study - Men+

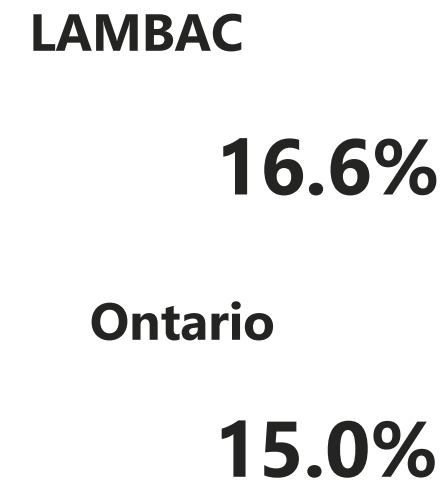


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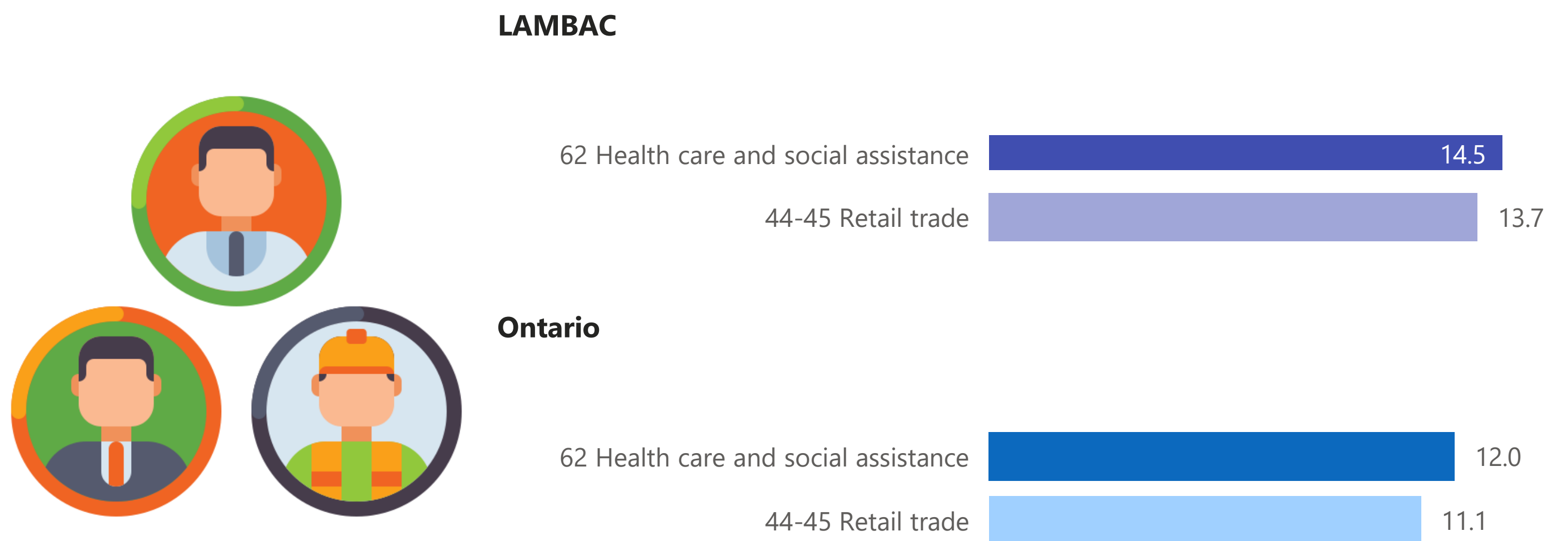
Labour Force Status



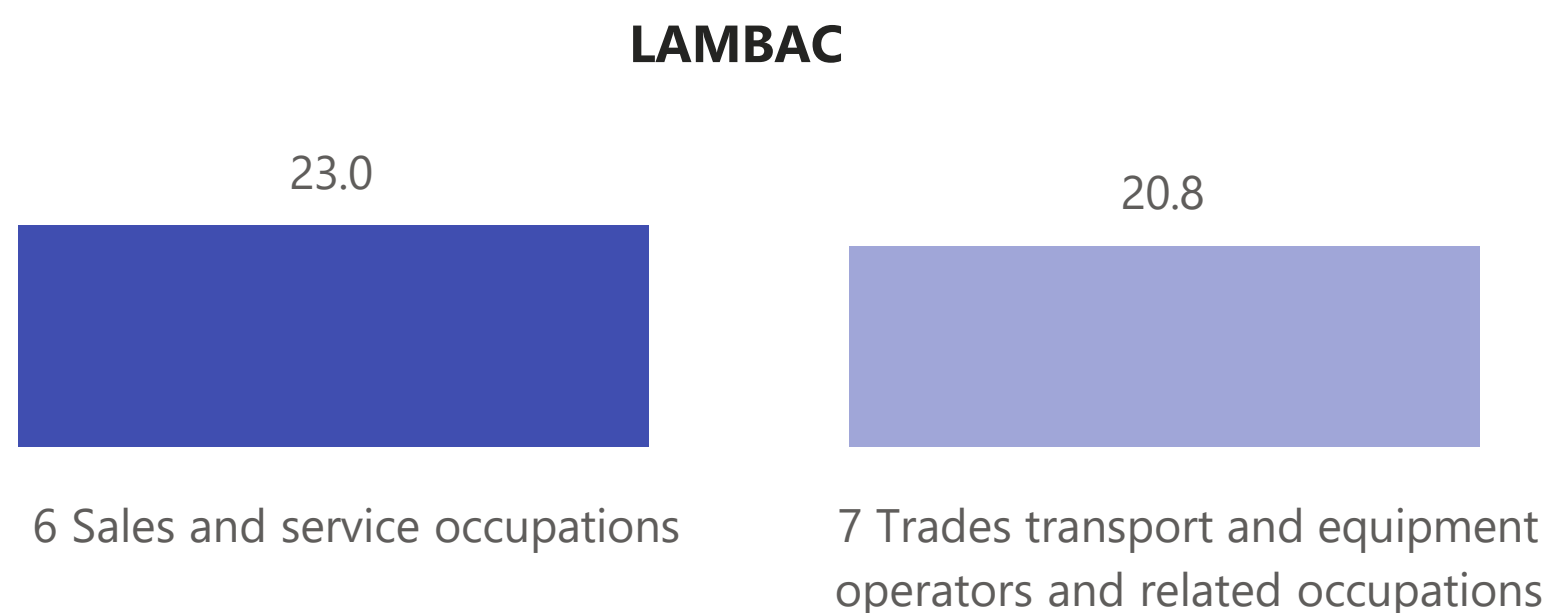
Self-Employment Rate



Most Commonly Reported Industries (%)



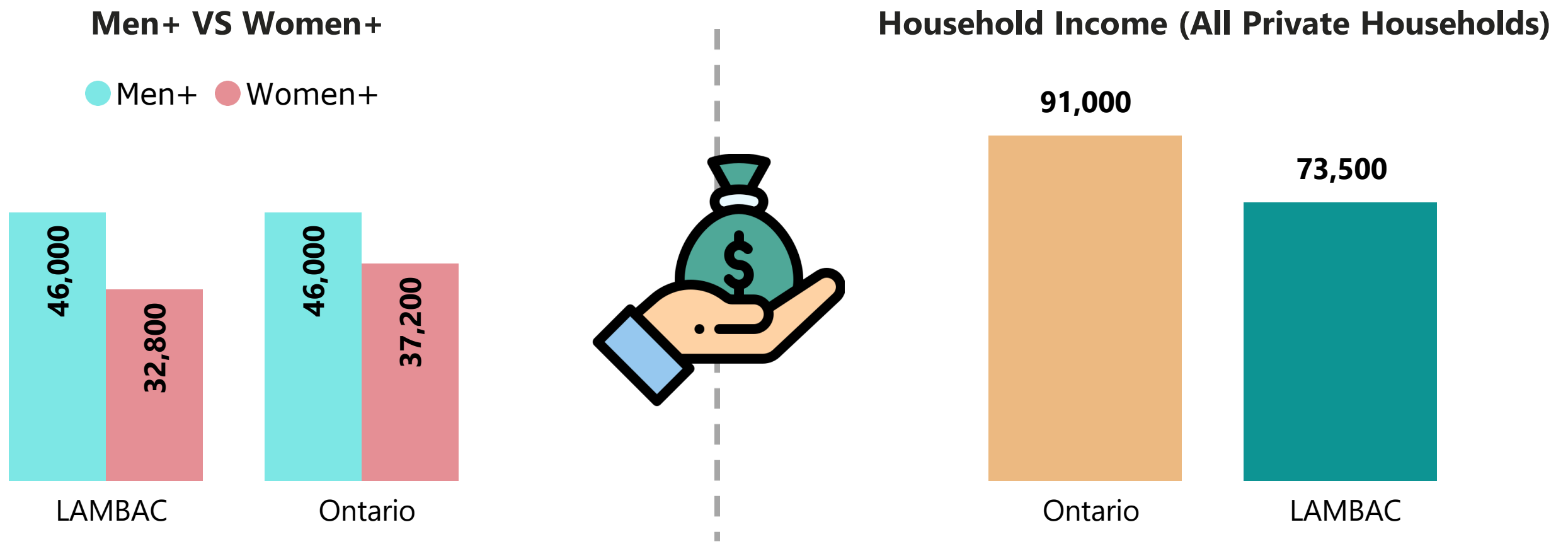
Most Commonly Reported Occupations (%)



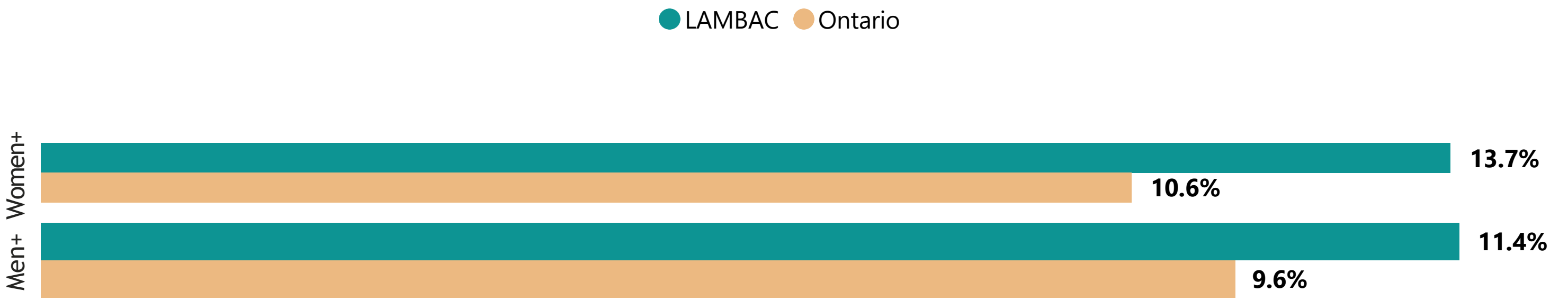
Sum of LAMBAC...

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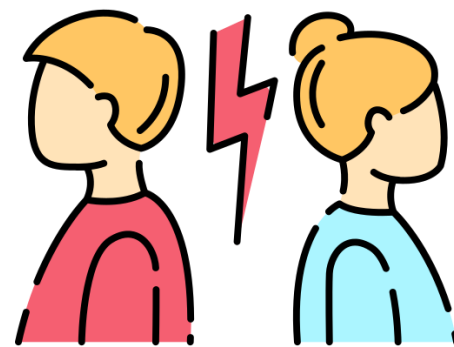
Median Before Tax Income (\$) (2020)



Prevalence of Low Income (Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure)

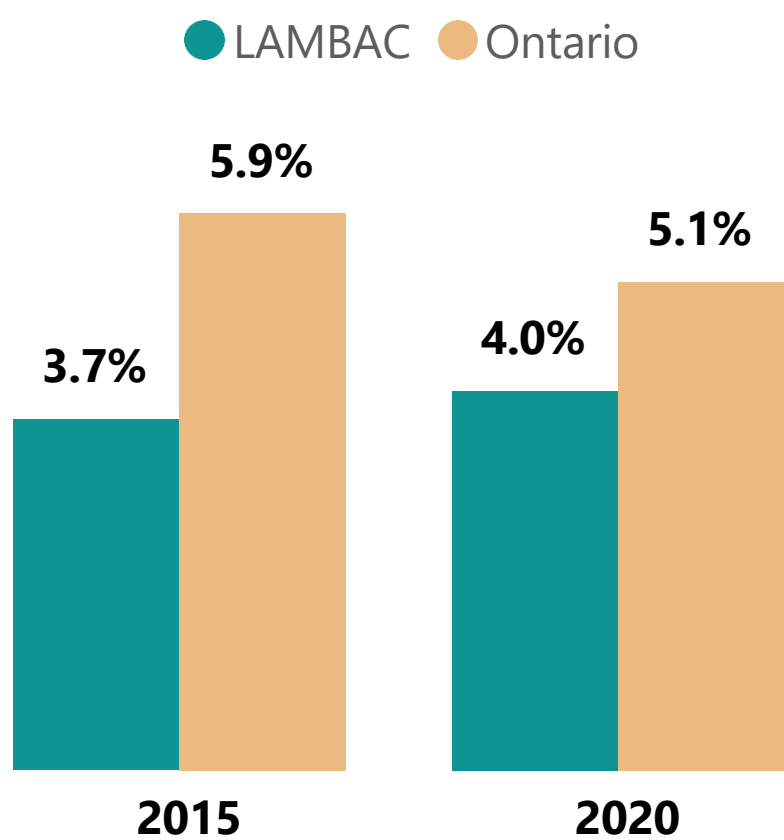


LAMBAC
1,075
Number of Men+ in Low Income

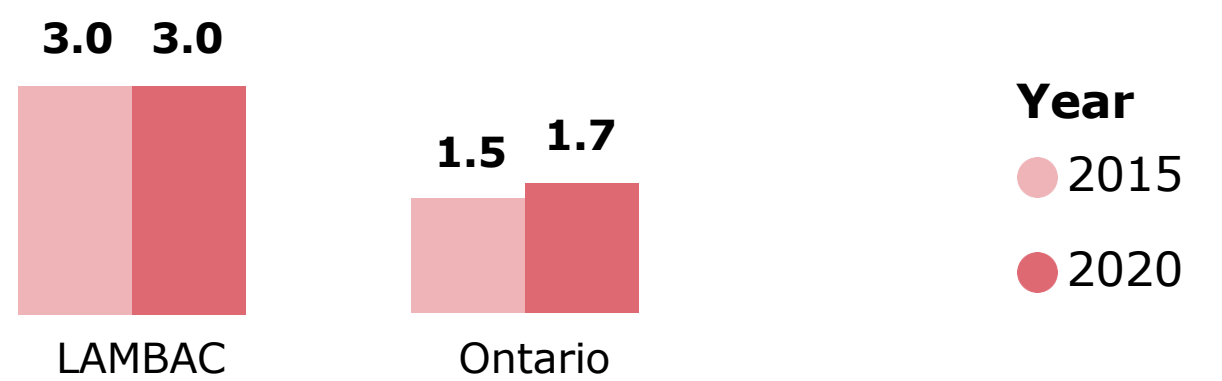


LAMBAC
1,310
Number of Women+ in Low Income

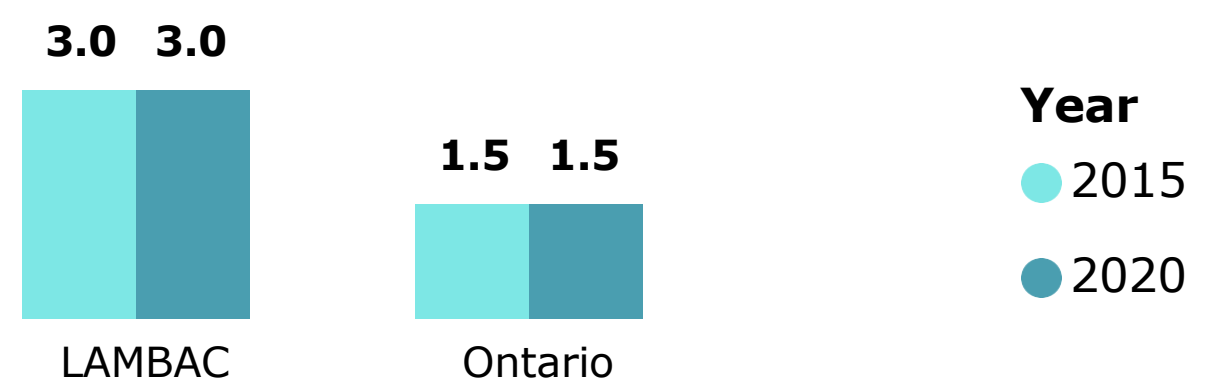
Self-Employment Income as a Percent of Employment Income



Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance



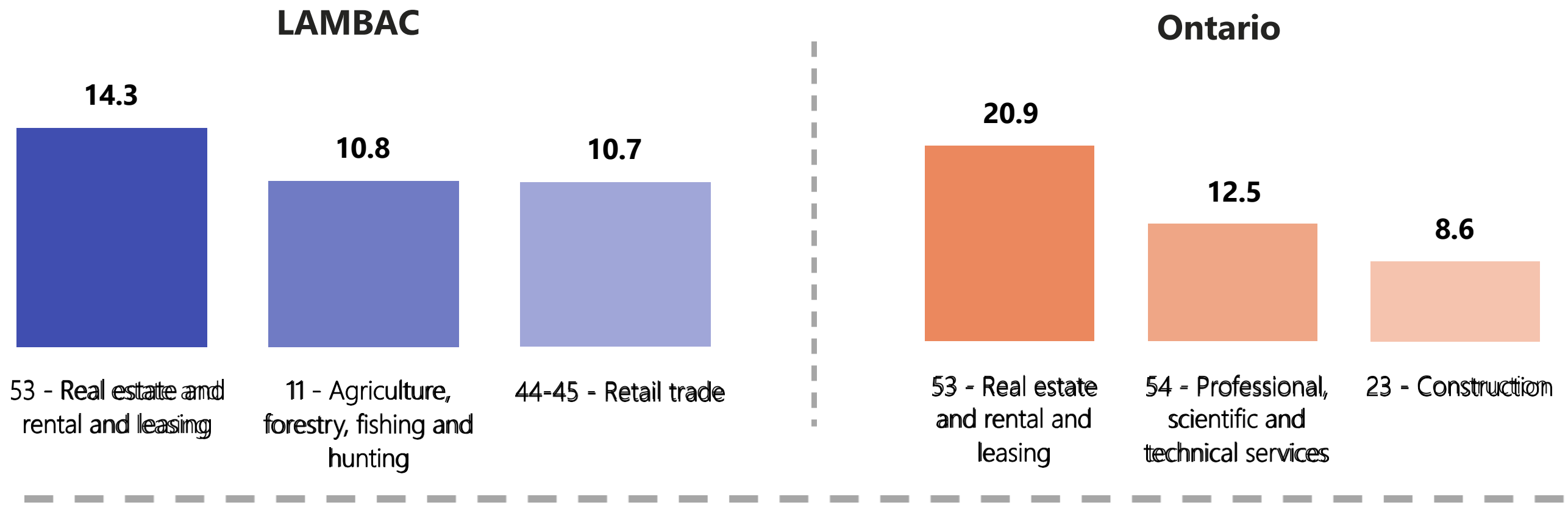
Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance



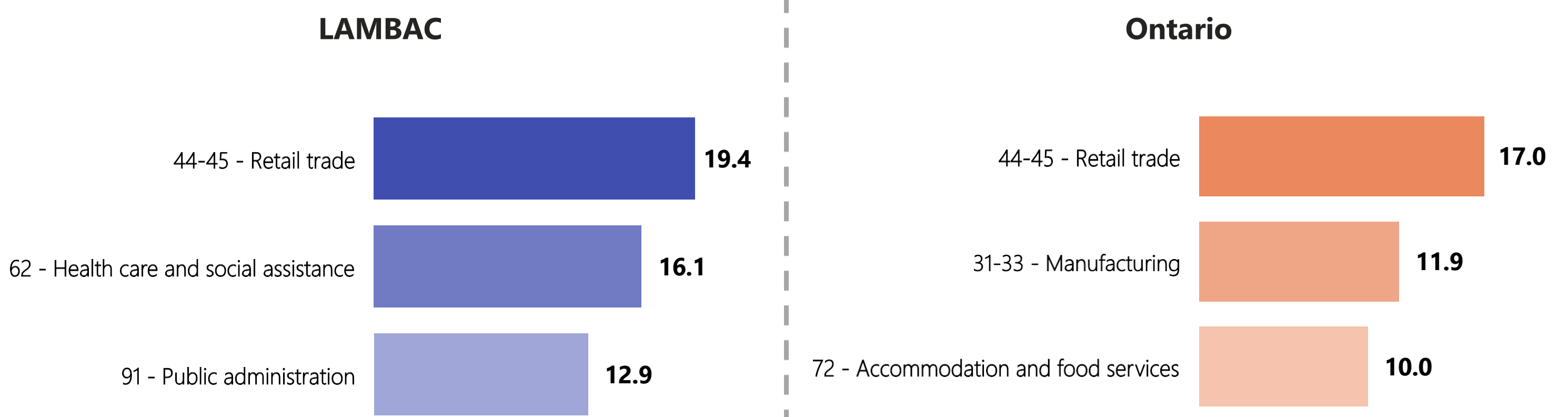
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Location Counts - Top 3 Industries (%)

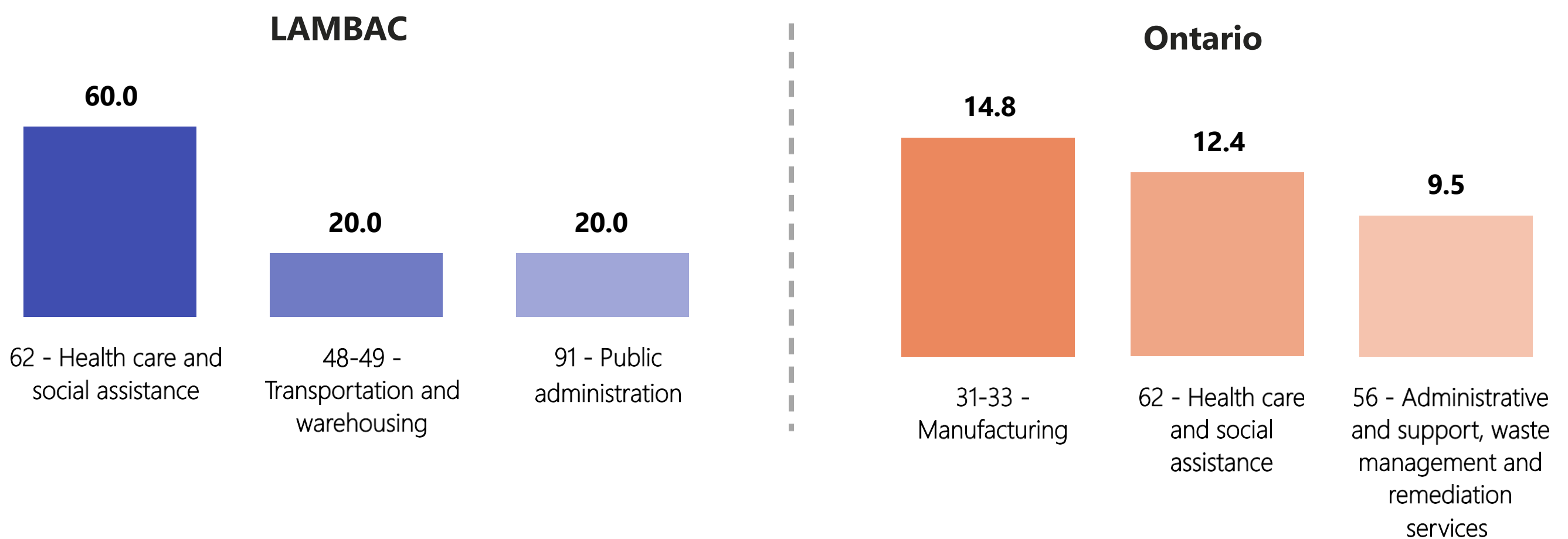
Small Businesses



Medium Businesses

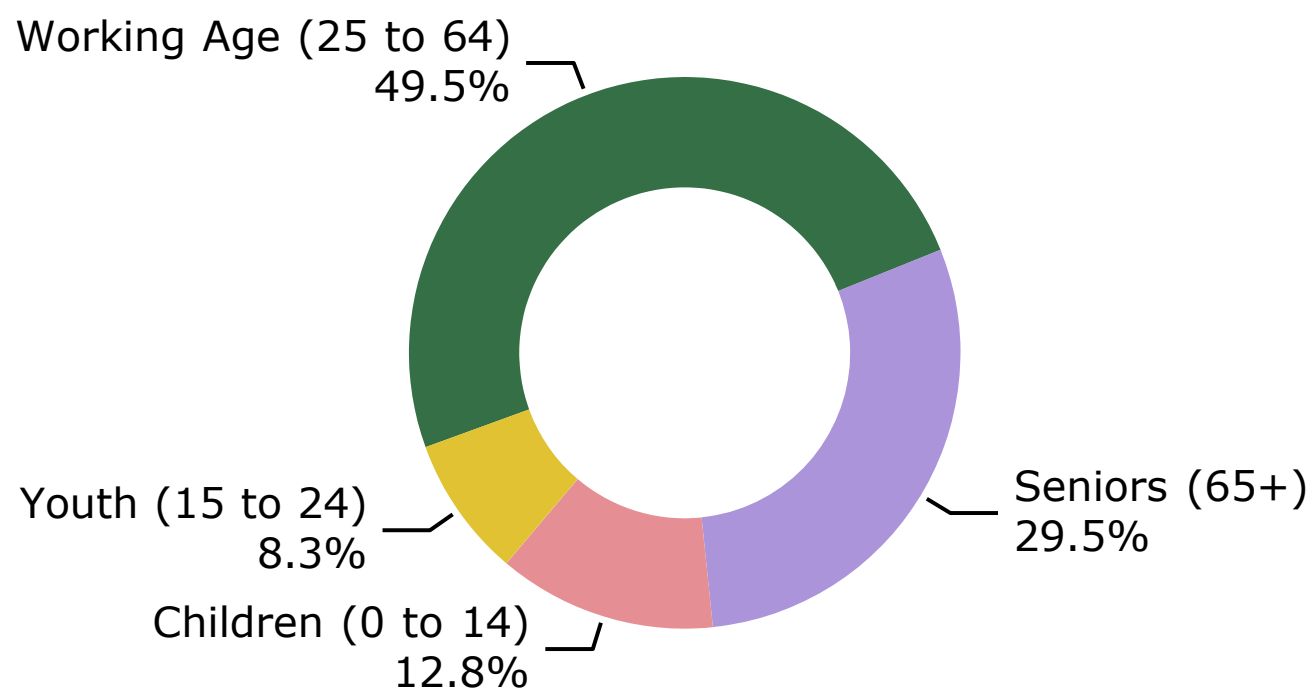


Large Businesses



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Population by Age Groups, 2021
LAMBAC



	% Change 2011-2016	% Change 2016-2021
Total Population	-2.0%	4.5%
Children (0 to 14)	-6.6%	1.5%
Youth (15 to 24)	-4.4%	-9.8%
Working Age (25 to 64)	-9.4%	0.3%
Seniors (65+)	22.0%	20.0%

Population by Age Groups, 2021 - LAMBAC

	Total - Gender		Men+		Women+	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Age	19,300	100%	9,600	100%	9,695	100%
0 to 4 years	680	3.52%	360	3.75%	325	3.35%
5 to 9 years	840	4.35%	450	4.69%	390	4.02%
10 to 14 years	965	5.00%	480	5.00%	485	5.00%
15 to 19 years	865	4.48%	440	4.58%	425	4.38%
20 to 24 years	690	3.58%	365	3.80%	320	3.30%
25 to 29 years	765	3.96%	395	4.11%	370	3.82%
30 to 34 years	850	4.40%	430	4.48%	420	4.33%
35 to 39 years	960	4.97%	455	4.74%	505	5.21%
40 to 44 years	905	4.69%	440	4.58%	465	4.80%
45 to 49 years	1,070	5.54%	540	5.63%	535	5.52%
50 to 54 years	1,215	6.30%	580	6.04%	635	6.55%
55 to 59 years	1,755	9.09%	840	8.75%	915	9.44%
60 to 64 years	2,005	10.39%	965	10.05%	1,035	10.68%
65 to 69 years	1,805	9.35%	900	9.38%	910	9.39%
70 to 74 years	1,645	8.52%	865	9.01%	775	7.99%
75 to 79 years	1,120	5.80%	565	5.89%	555	5.72%
80 to 84 years	665	3.45%	330	3.44%	335	3.46%
85 years and over	505	2.62%	205	2.14%	295	3.04%
Median age	54.4		54.0		54.8	

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

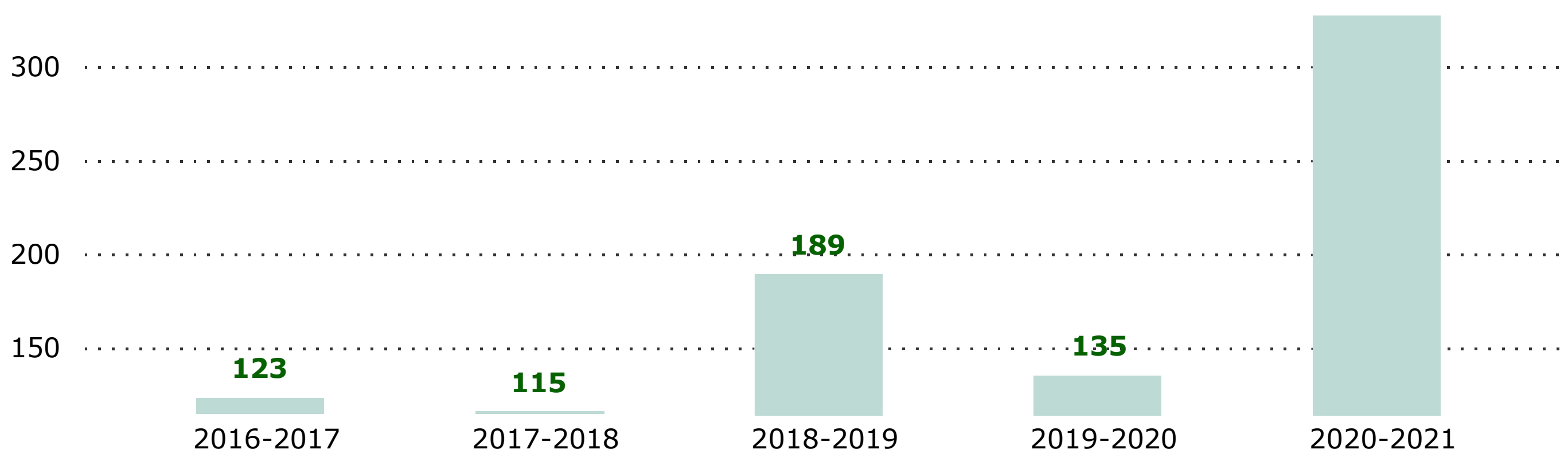


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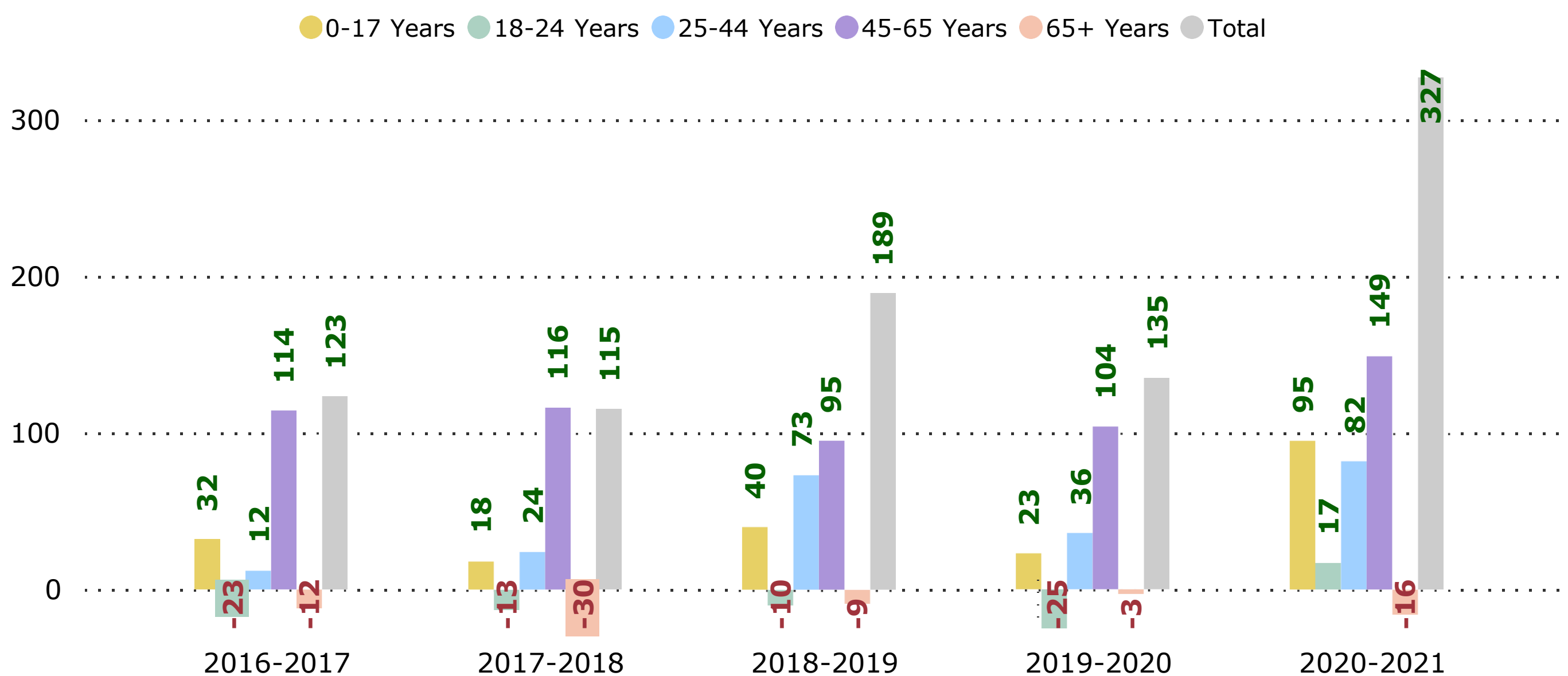
Migrants - Manitoulin District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2016-2017	567	444	123
2017-2018	556	441	115
2018-2019	602	413	189
2019-2020	576	441	135
2020-2021	702	375	327

Net-Migrants - Manitoulin District



Net-Migrants by Age Group - Manitoulin District



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

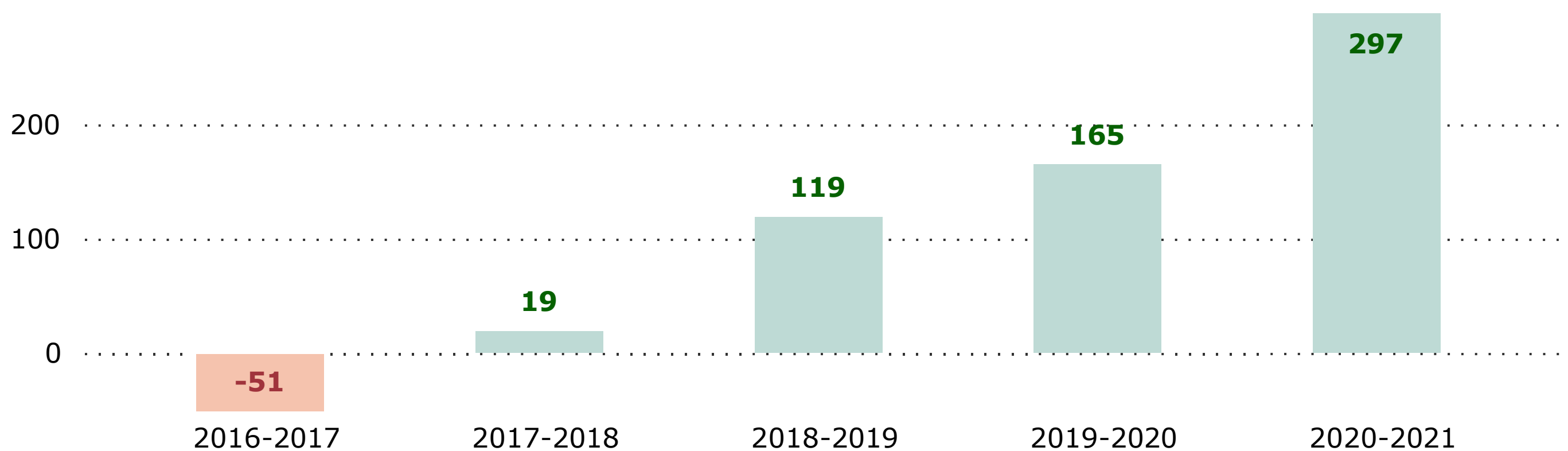


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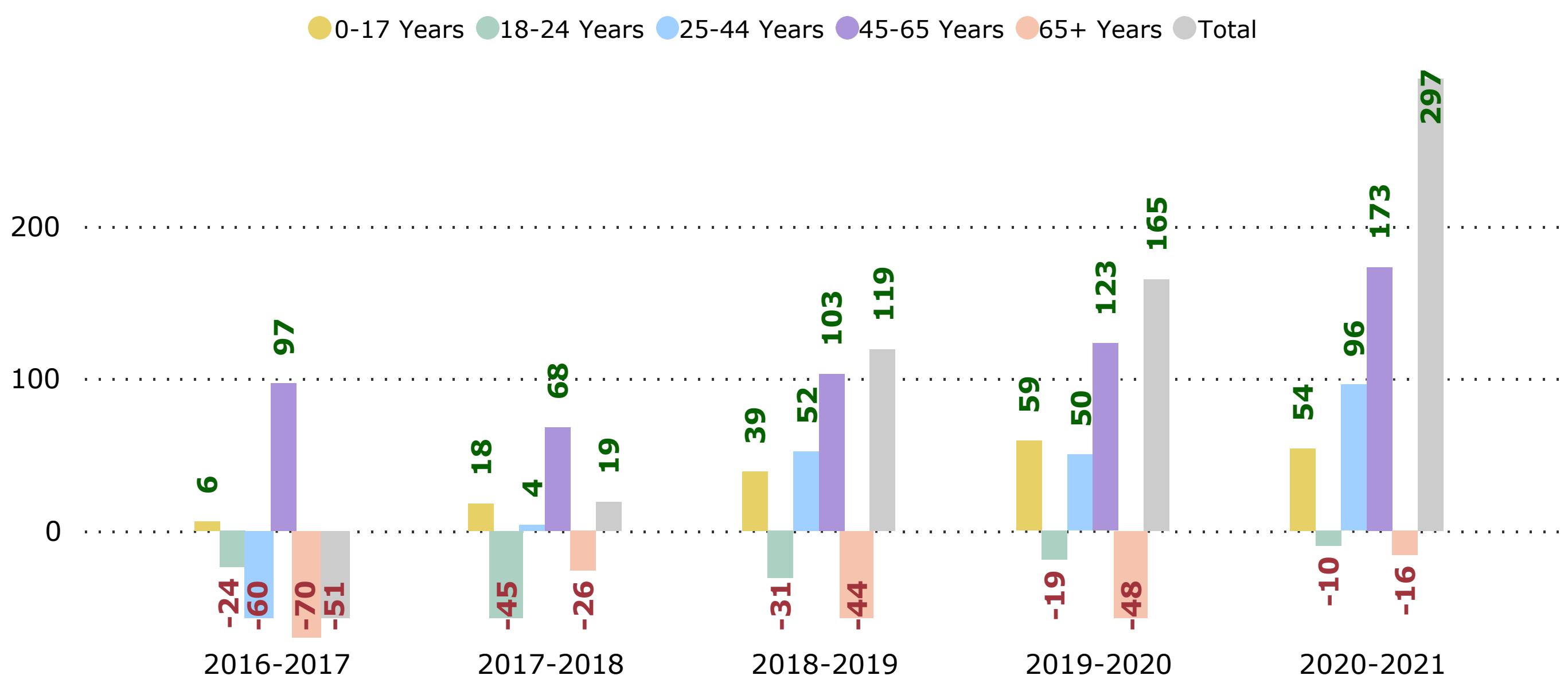
Migrants - Sudbury District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2016-2017	1,025	1,076	-51
2017-2018	1,010	991	19
2018-2019	1,104	985	119
2019-2020	1,092	927	165
2020-2021	1,179	882	297

Net-Migrants - Sudbury District



Net-Migrants by Age Group - Sudbury District



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

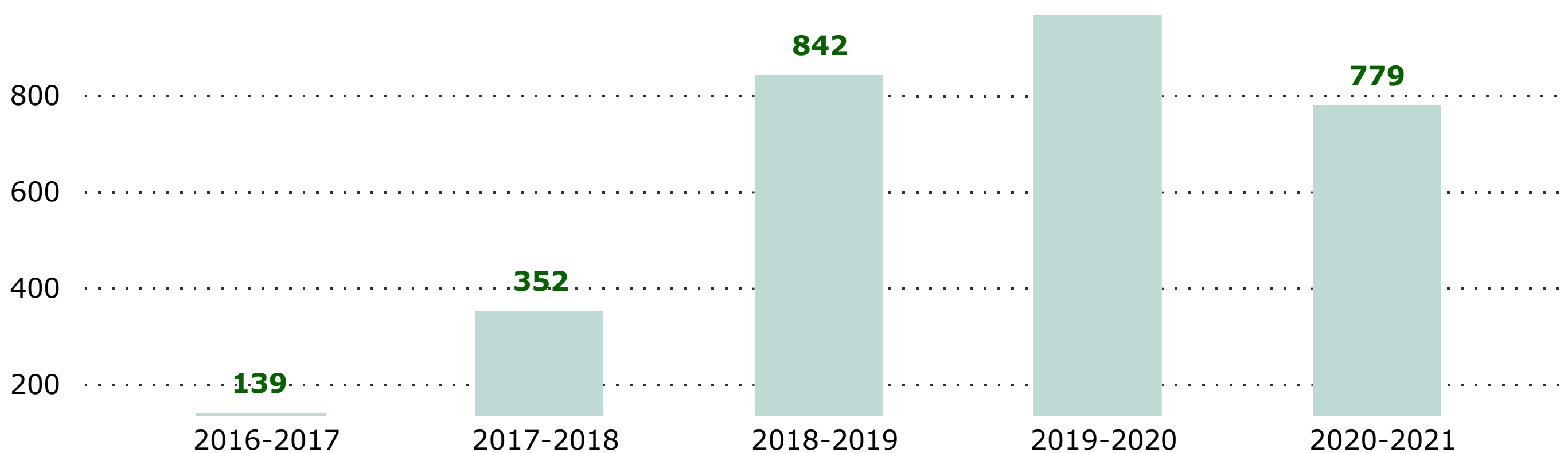


Lacloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

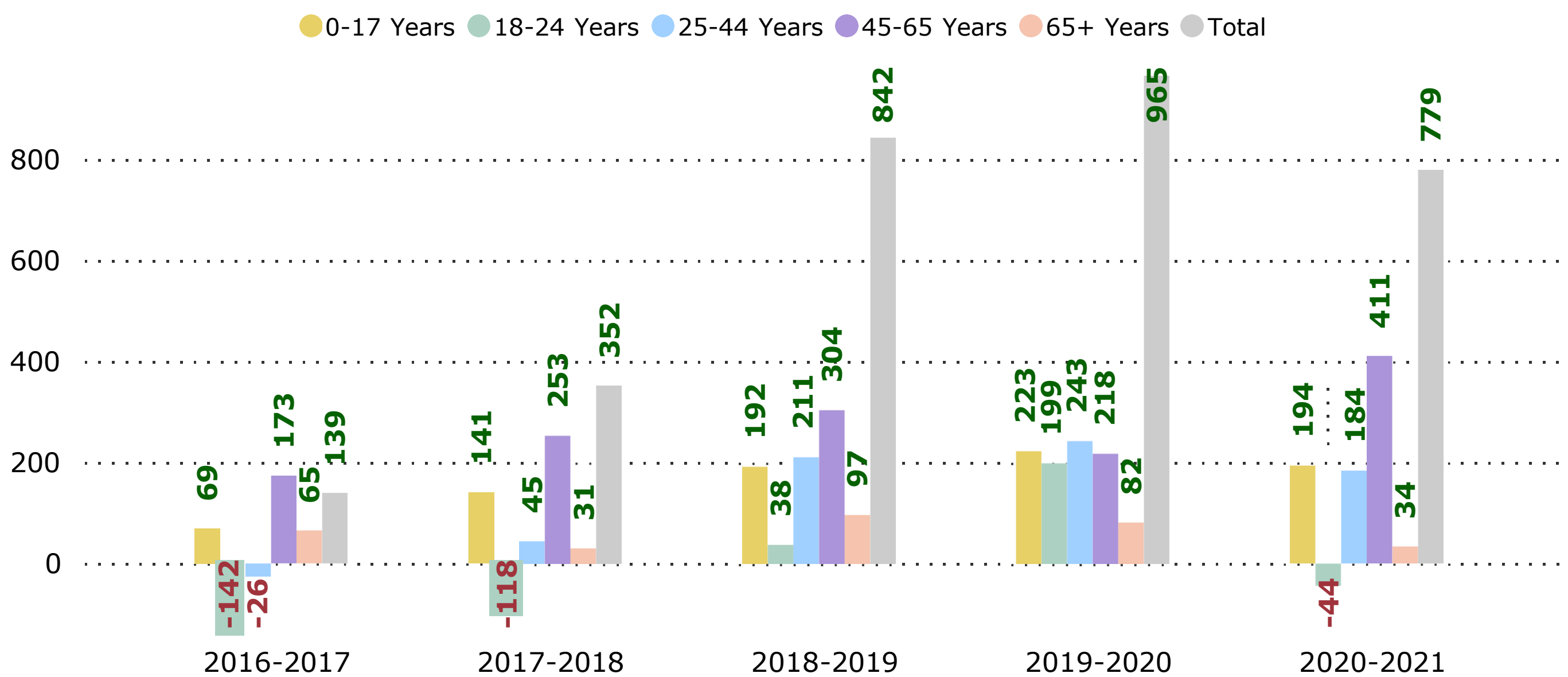
Migrants - Algoma District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2016-2017	2,664	2,525	139
2017-2018	2,810	2,458	352
2018-2019	3,027	2,185	842
2019-2020	3,396	2,431	965
2020-2021	2,888	2,109	779

Net-Migrants - Algoma District



Net-Migrants by Age Group - Algoma District



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

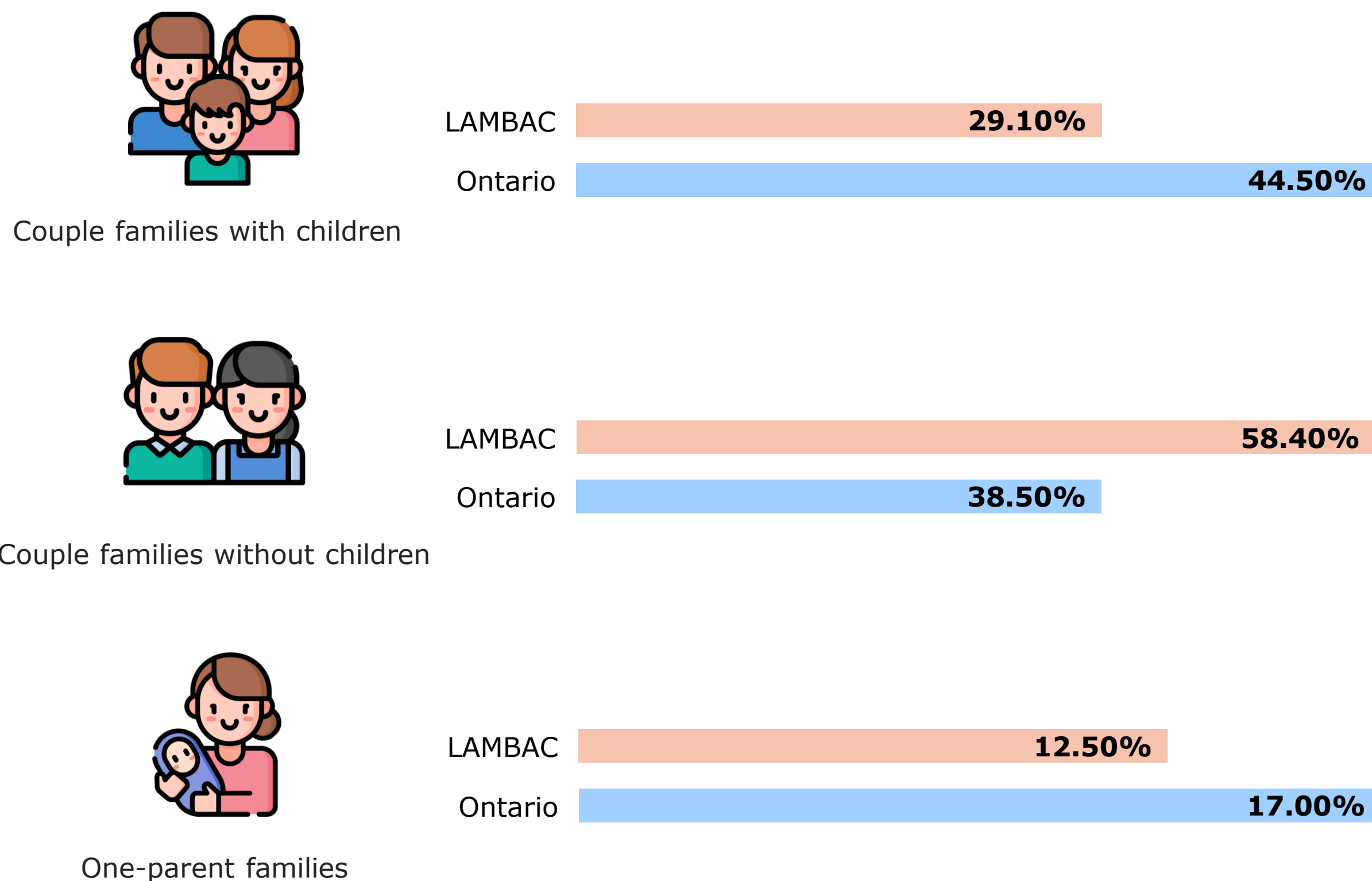


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Census Family by Family Structure - LAMBAC

	2011 Census	2016 Census	2021 Census
Total number of census families	5,775	5,885	6,040
Couple families with children	1,940	1,765	1,755
Couple families without children	3,120	3,345	3,525
Total one-parent families	715	775	755

Census Family by Family Structure - 2021



*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

Children in Census Families - 2020

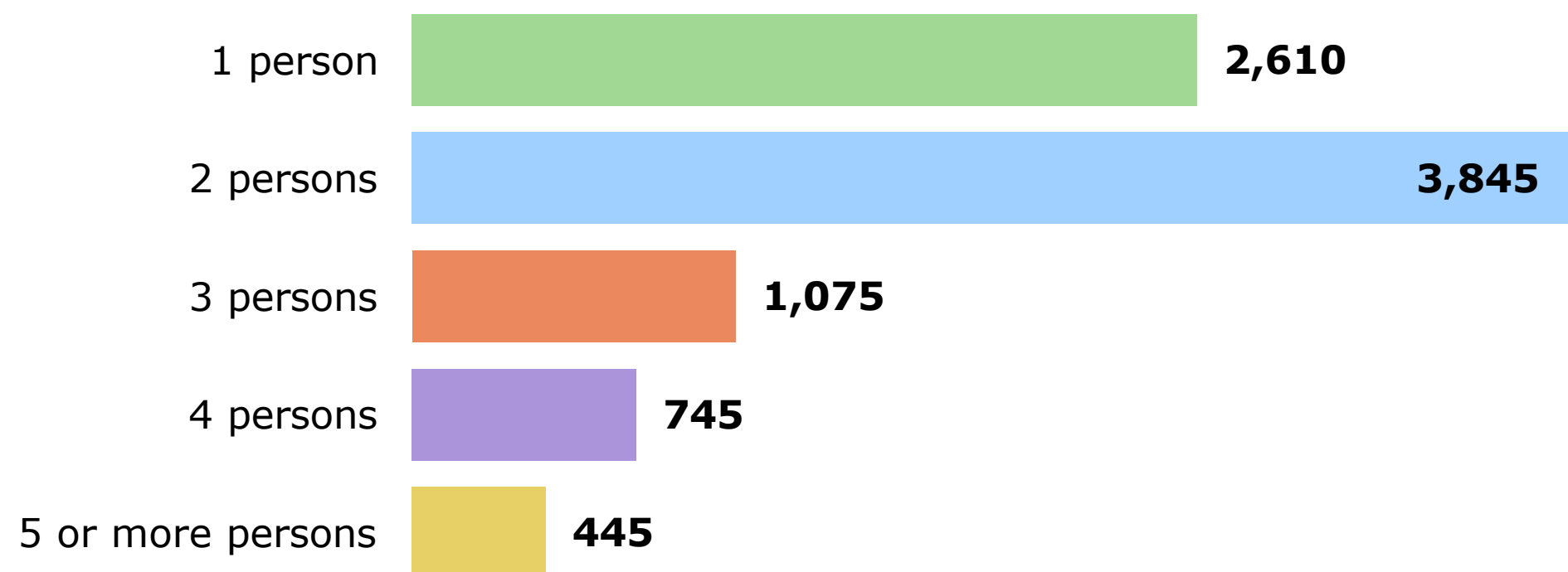
	LAMBAC	Ontario
Total	5,100	4,203,180
Under 5 years	820	715,220
5 to 14 years	2,100	1,586,540
15 to 19 years	990	776,320
20 to 24 years	520	497,080
25 years and over	600	628,140

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, T1 Family File, Table 2

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Private Households by Household Size - 2021	Number	%
Total	8,720	100.0%
1 person	2,610	29.9%
2 persons	3,845	44.1%
3 persons	1,075	12.3%
4 persons	745	8.5%
5 or more persons	445	5.1%
Average number of persons in private households	2.2	

Private Households by Household Size, 2021 - LAMBAC



Private Households by Household Type, 2021 - LAMBAC

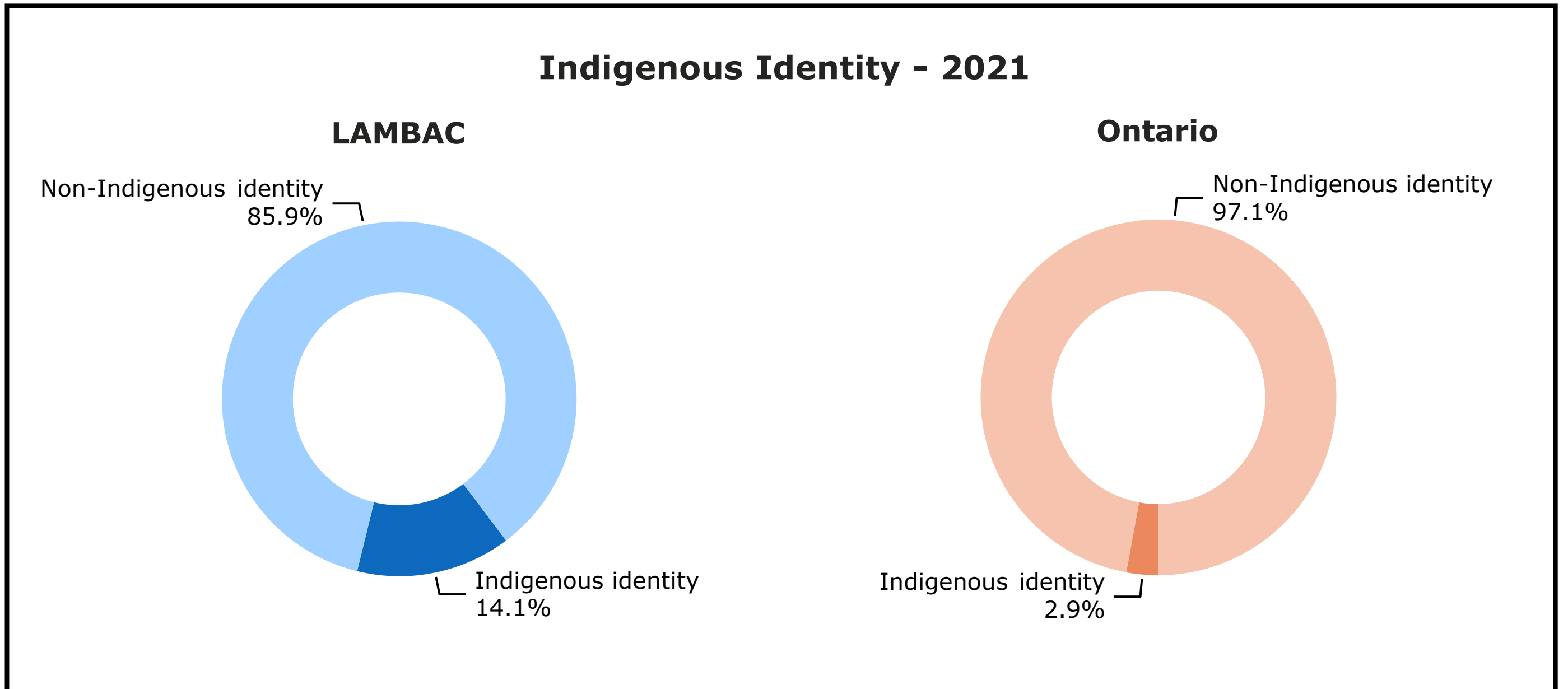
Private Households by Household Type - 2021	Number	%
Total	8,720	100.0%
One-census-family households without additional persons	5,455	62.6%
Multigenerational households	180	2.1%
Multiple-census-family households	30	0.3%
One-census-family households with additional persons	255	2.9%
Two-or-more-person non-census-family households	185	2.1%
One-person households	2,610	29.9%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Indigenous Identity - 2021

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total Population	18,960	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
Indigenous identity	2,670	14.1%	406,585	2.9%
Non-Indigenous identity	16,290	85.9%	13,625,165	97.1%

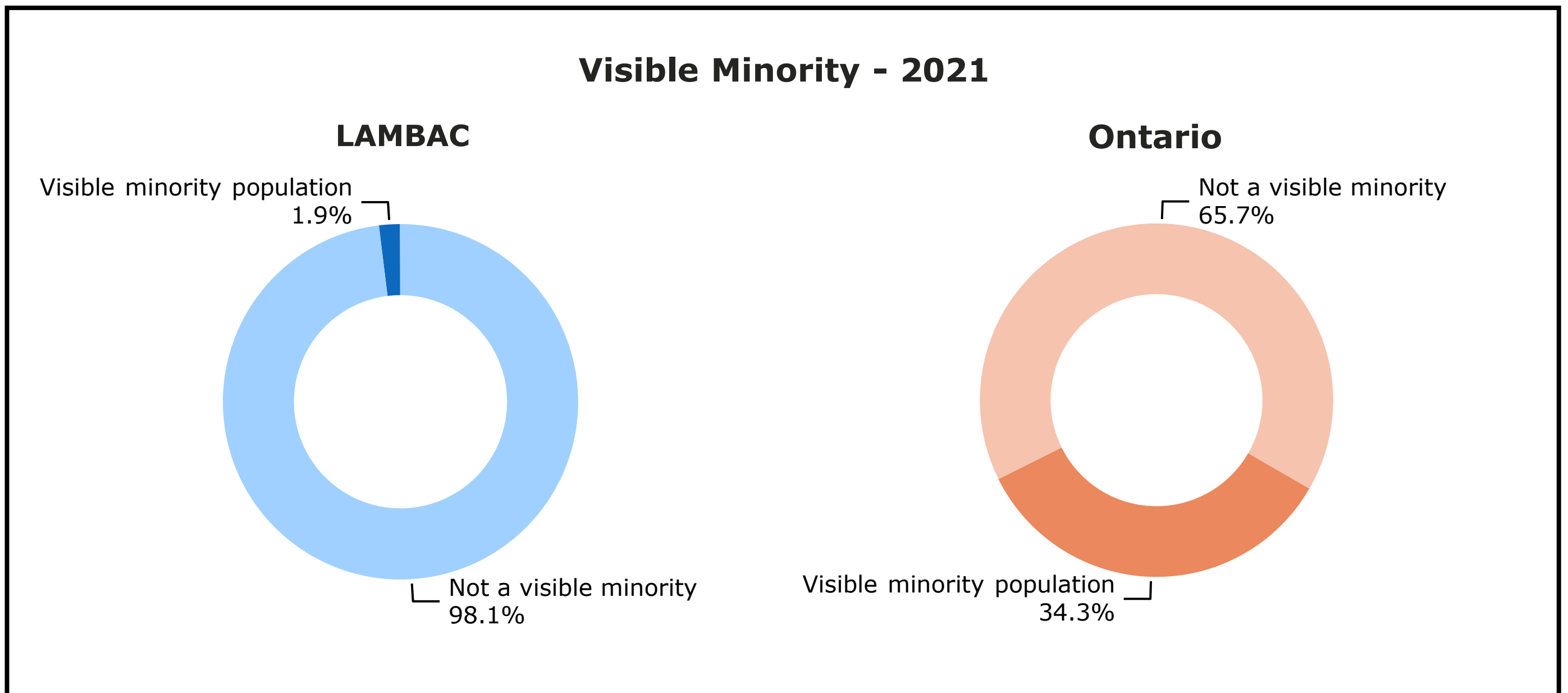


Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Visible Minority - 2021

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total Population	18,960	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
Visible minority population	360	1.9%	4,817,355	34.3%
Not a visible minority	18,600	98.1%	9,214,395	65.7%



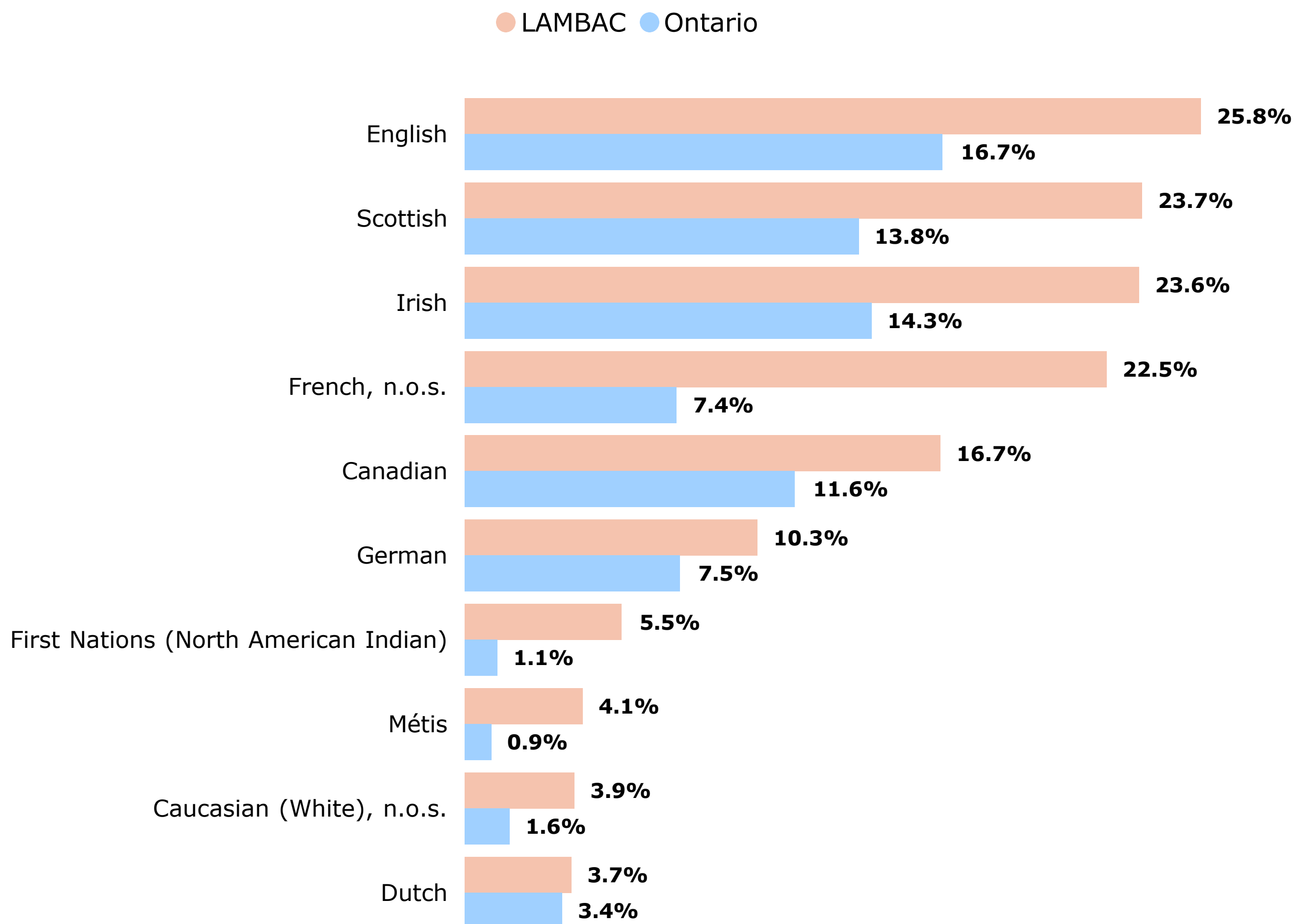
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Top 10 Ethnic Origins (Total Responses) 2021 - LAMBAC

	LAMBAC	Ontario
Total Population	18,960	14,031,750
English	4,890	2,347,690
Scottish	4,500	1,937,015
Irish	4,480	1,999,985
French, n.o.s.	4,265	1,039,385
Canadian	3,160	1,621,660
German	1,945	1,058,070
First Nations (North American Indian)	1,040	160,660
Métis	785	131,780
Caucasian (White), n.o.s.	730	221,315
Dutch	710	478,860

Top 10 Ethnic Origins (Total Responses) - 2021



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2011

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Single responses	18,030	100.0%	12,434,770	100.0%
English	15,855	87.9	8,677,040	69.8%
French	1,555	8.6%	493,300	4.0%
Non-official languages	620	3.4%	3,264,435	26.3%

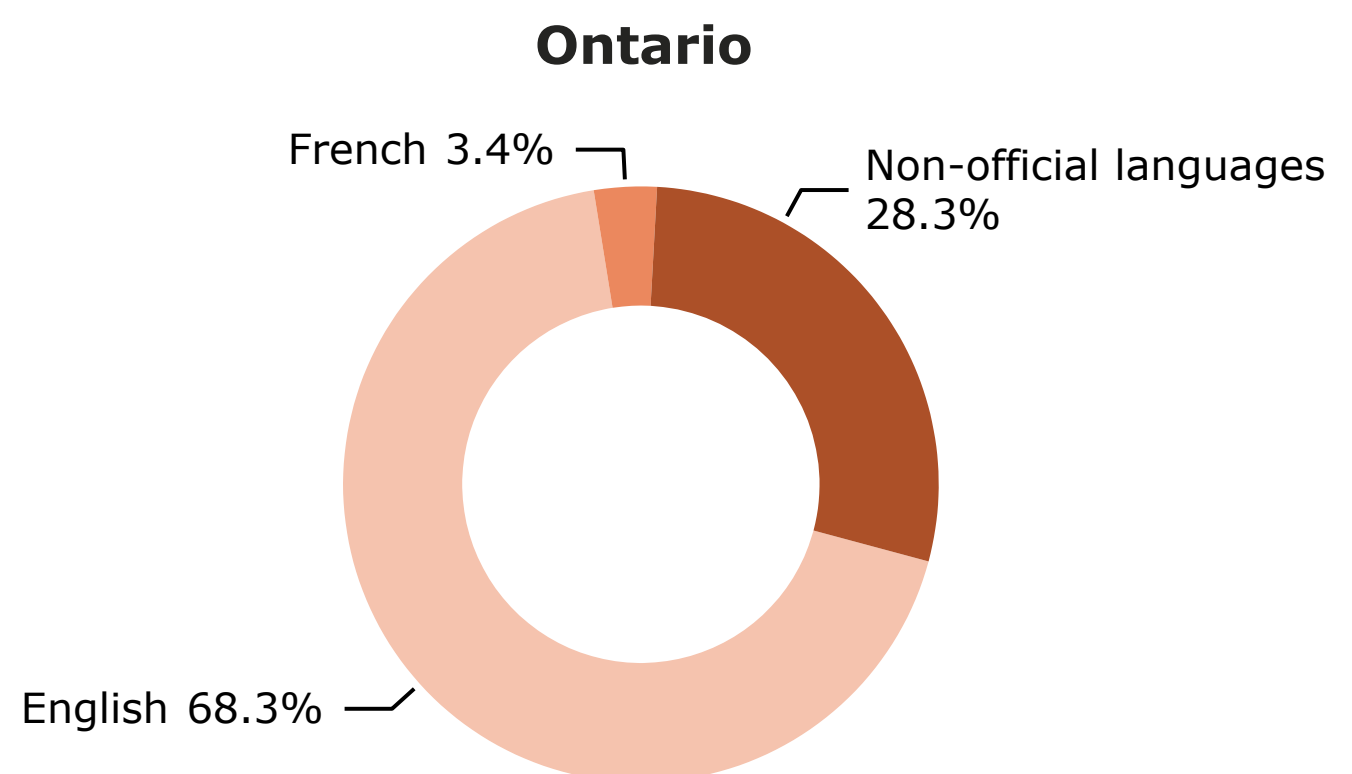
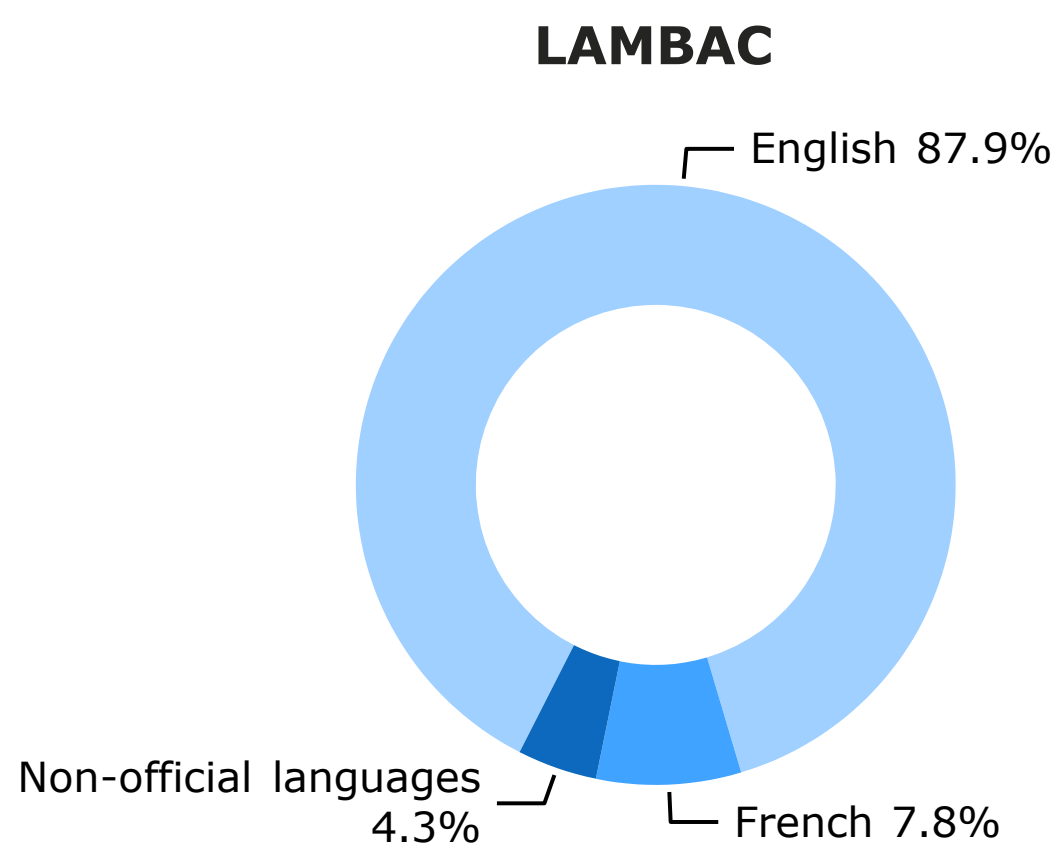
Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2016

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Single responses	17,915	100.0%	12,888,320	100.0%
English	15,585	87.0	8,860,650	68.7%
French	1,480	8.3%	486,275	3.8%
Non-official languages	855	4.8%	3,541,390	27.5%

Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2021

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Single responses	18,665	100.0%	13,368,445	100.0%
English	16,405	87.9	9,131,295	68.3%
French	1,450	7.8%	455,295	3.4%
Non-official languages	810	4.3%	3,781,855	28.3%

Mother Tongue, Single Responses - 2021



*Ontario counts are 100% data

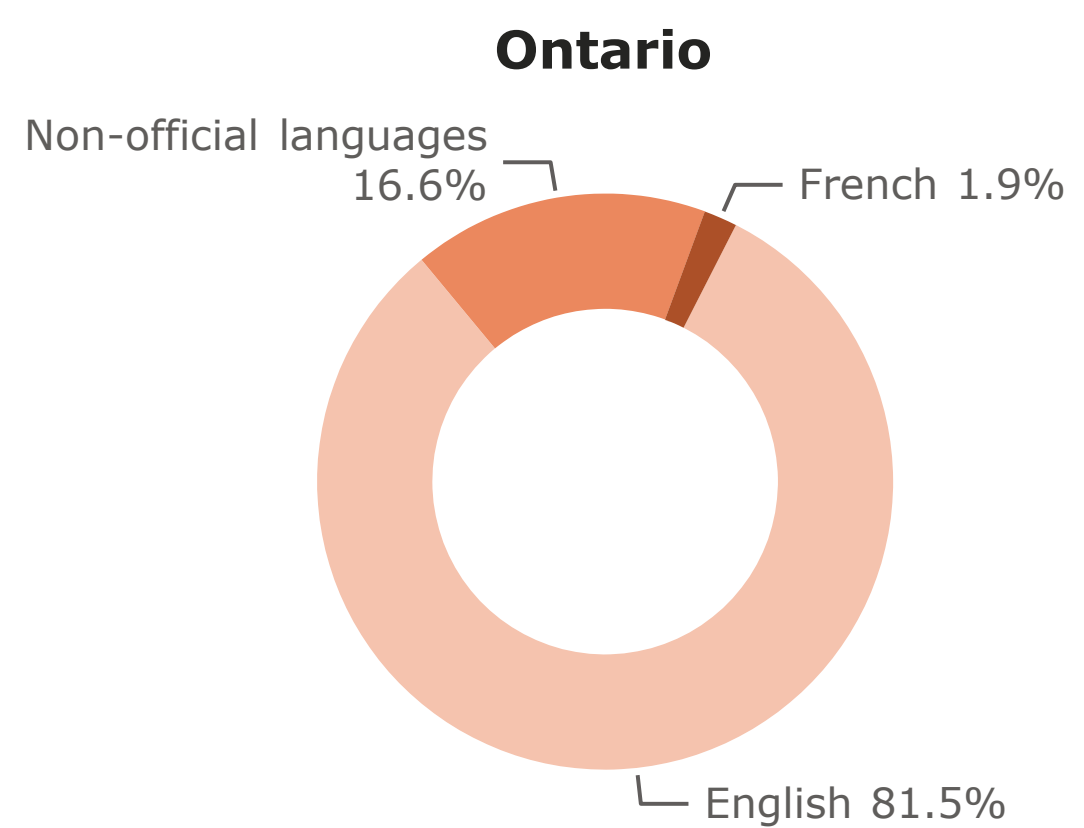
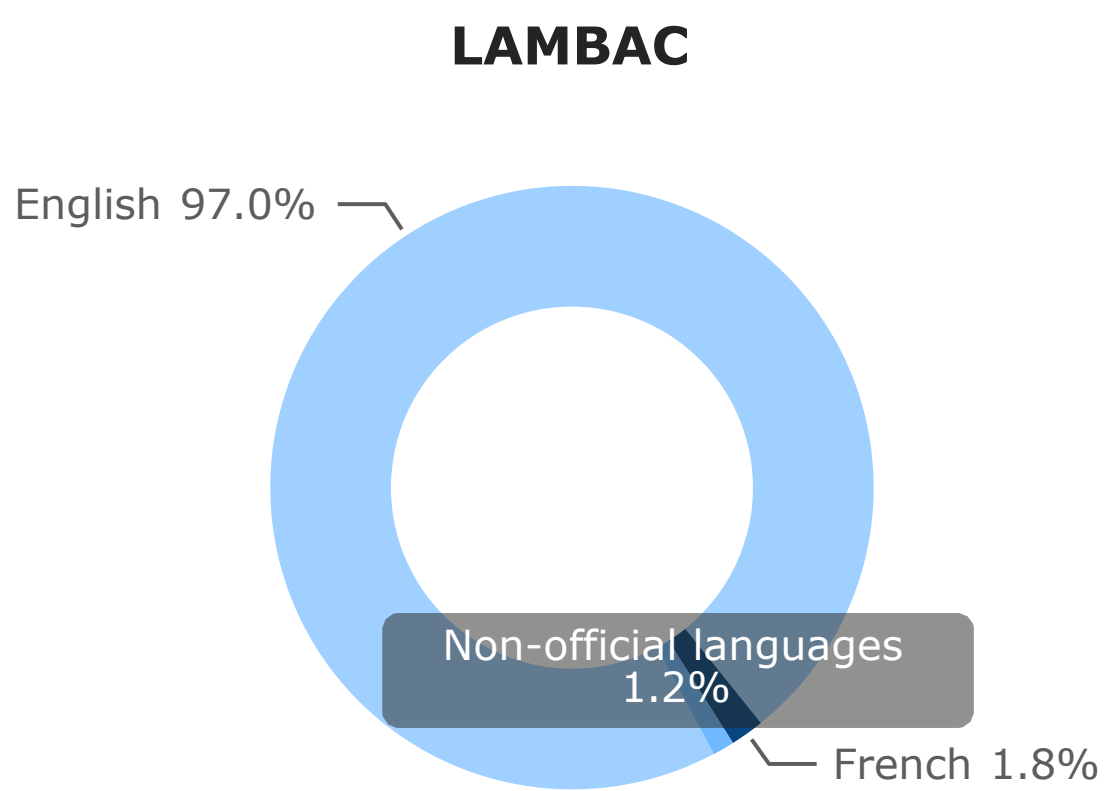
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home (Single Responses) - 2021

	LAMBAC	Ontario
Total population	18,705	13,317,800
English	18,150	10,852,955
French	340	249,210
Non-official languages	220	2,215,640

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home (Single Responses) - 2021



First Official Languages Spoken - 2021

	LAMBAC	Ontario
Total population	18,960	14,031,755
English	17,575	13,116,785
French	1,325	477,860
English and French	25	100,405
Neither English nor French	30	336,695

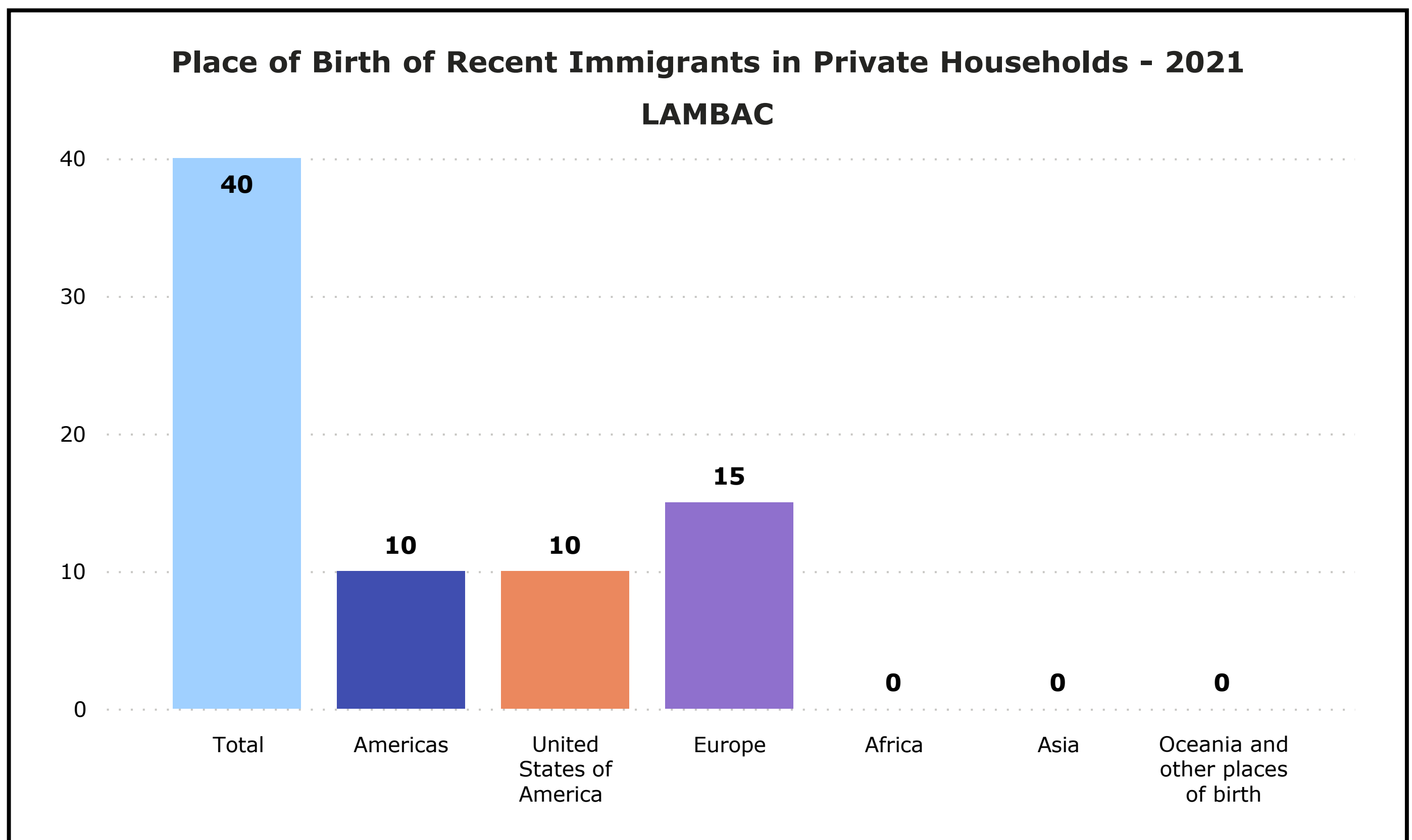
*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Places of Birth of Total and Recent Immigrants - 2021

		LAMBAC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total	Total	1,030	100.0%	4,206,585	100.0%
	Recent	40	100.0%	584,685	100.0%
Americas	Total	220	21.4%	629,545	15.0%
	Recent	10	25.0%	68,450	11.7%
United States of America	Total	165	16.0%	111,390	2.6%
	Recent	10	25.0%	17,945	3.1%
Europe	Total	575	55.8%	1,049,730	25.0%
	Recent	15	37.5%	47,295	8.1%
Africa	Total	65	6.3%	287,915	6.8%
	Recent	0	0.0%	64,910	11.1%
Asia	Total	155	15.0%	2,225,590	52.9%
	Recent	0	0.0%	401,945	68.7%
Oceania and other places of birth	Total	15	1.5%	13,805	0.3%
	Recent	0	0.0%	2,085	0.4%



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

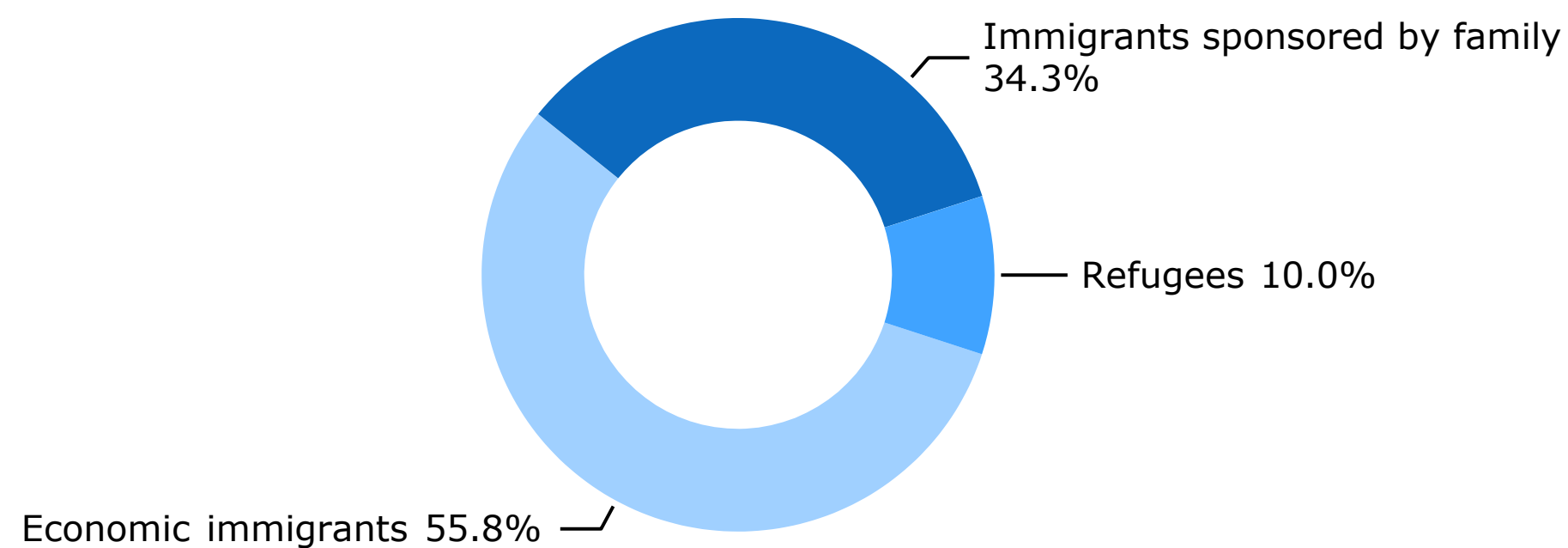
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Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2021 - Economic Partners

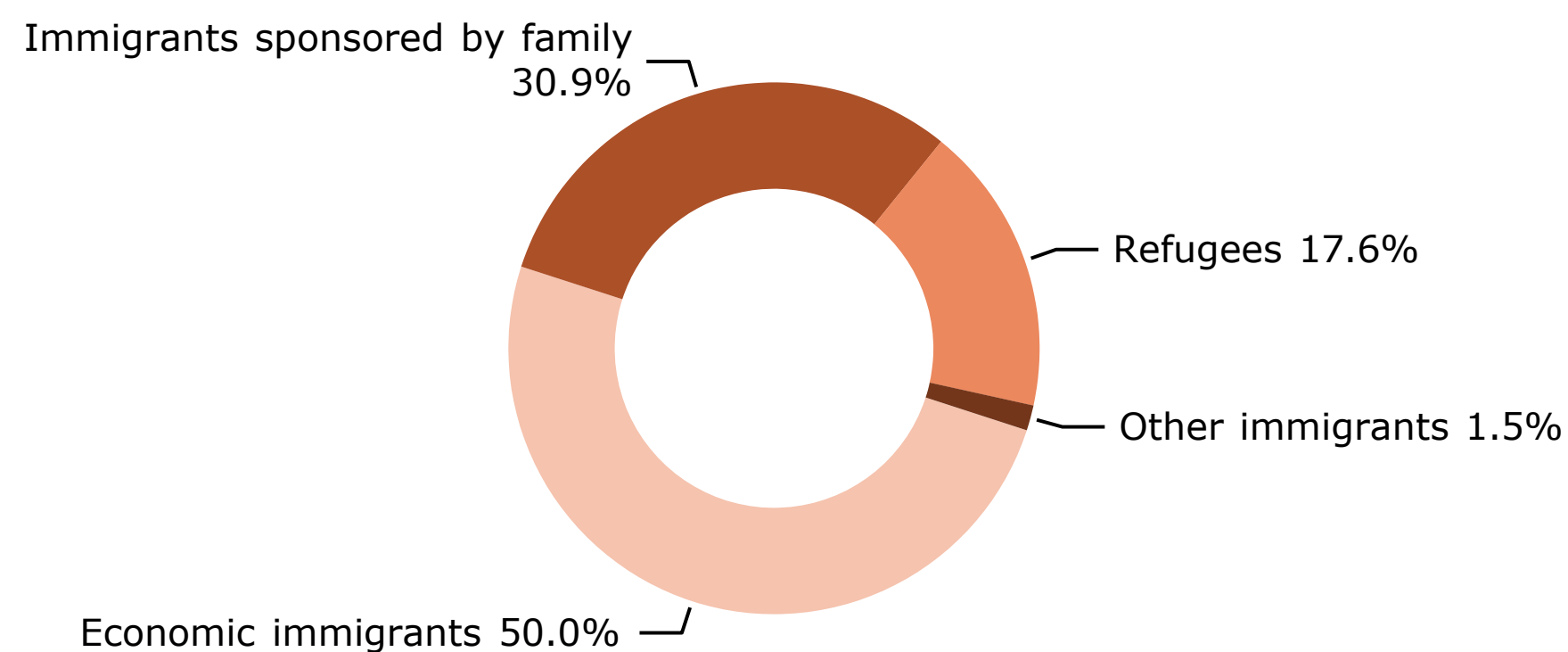
	Men+		Women+	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	230	100.0%	265	100.0%
Economic immigrants	155	67.4%	125	47.2%
Principal applicants	100	64.5%	20	16.0%
Secondary applicants	50	32.3%	105	84.0%
Immigrants sponsored by family	55	23.9%	120	45.3%
Refugees	25	10.9%	25	9.4%
Other immigrants	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2021

LAMBAC



Ontario



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Generation Status
2011 National Household Survey

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	18,510	100.0%	12,651,795	100.0%
First generation	950	5.1%	3,779,630	29.9%
Second generation	1,785	9.6%	2,849,295	22.5%
Third generation or more	15,775	85.2%	6,022,875	47.6%

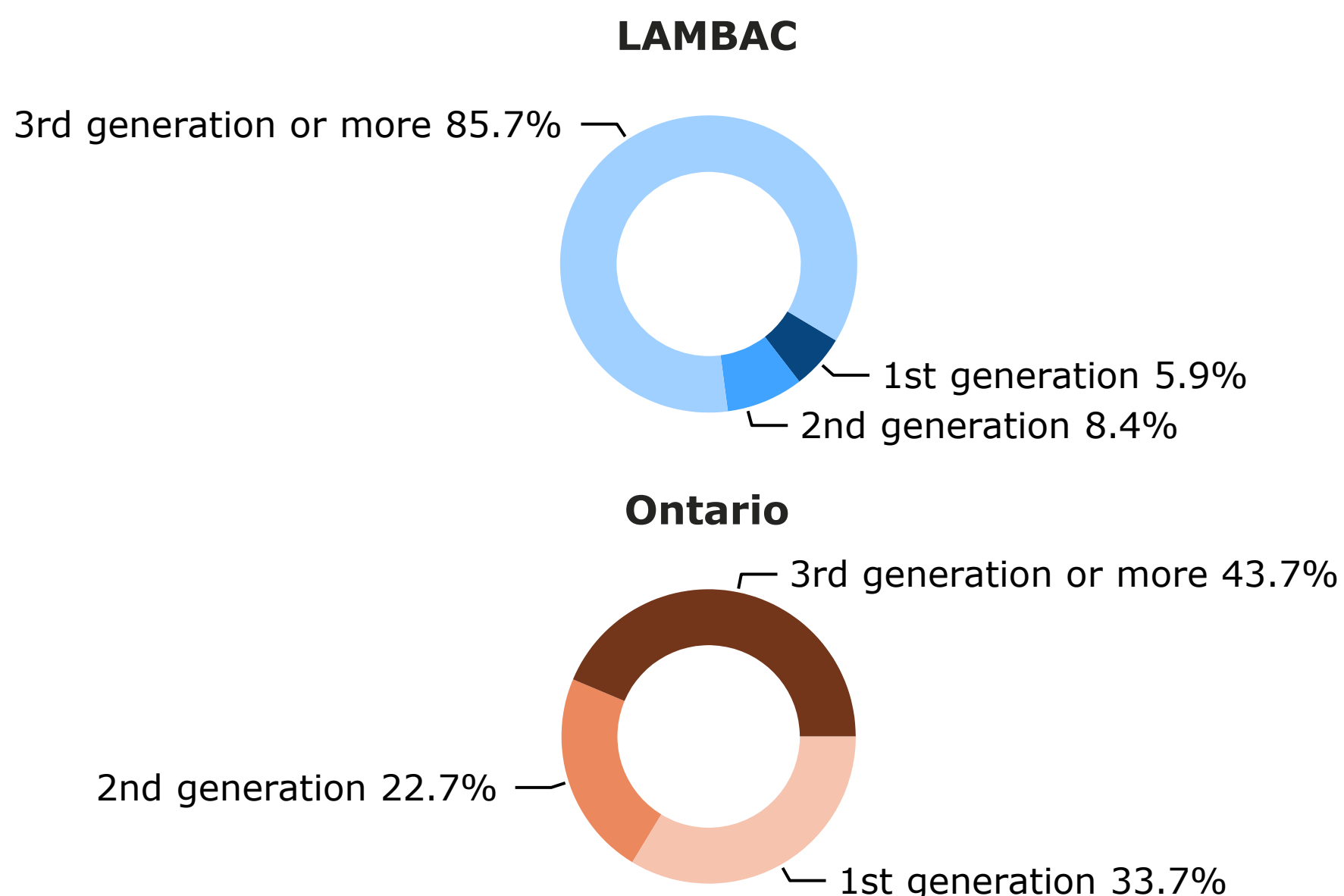
2016 Census

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	18,130	100.0%	13,242,160	100.0%
First generation	855	4.7%	4,122,840	31.1%
Second generation	1,735	9.6%	3,049,835	23.0%
Third generation or more	15,540	85.7%	6,069,485	45.8%

2021 Census

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	18,960	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
First generation	1,125	5.9%	4,725,795	33.7%
Second generation	1,590	8.4%	3,180,175	22.7%
Third generation or more	16,240	85.7%	6,125,785	43.7%

Generation Status, 2021



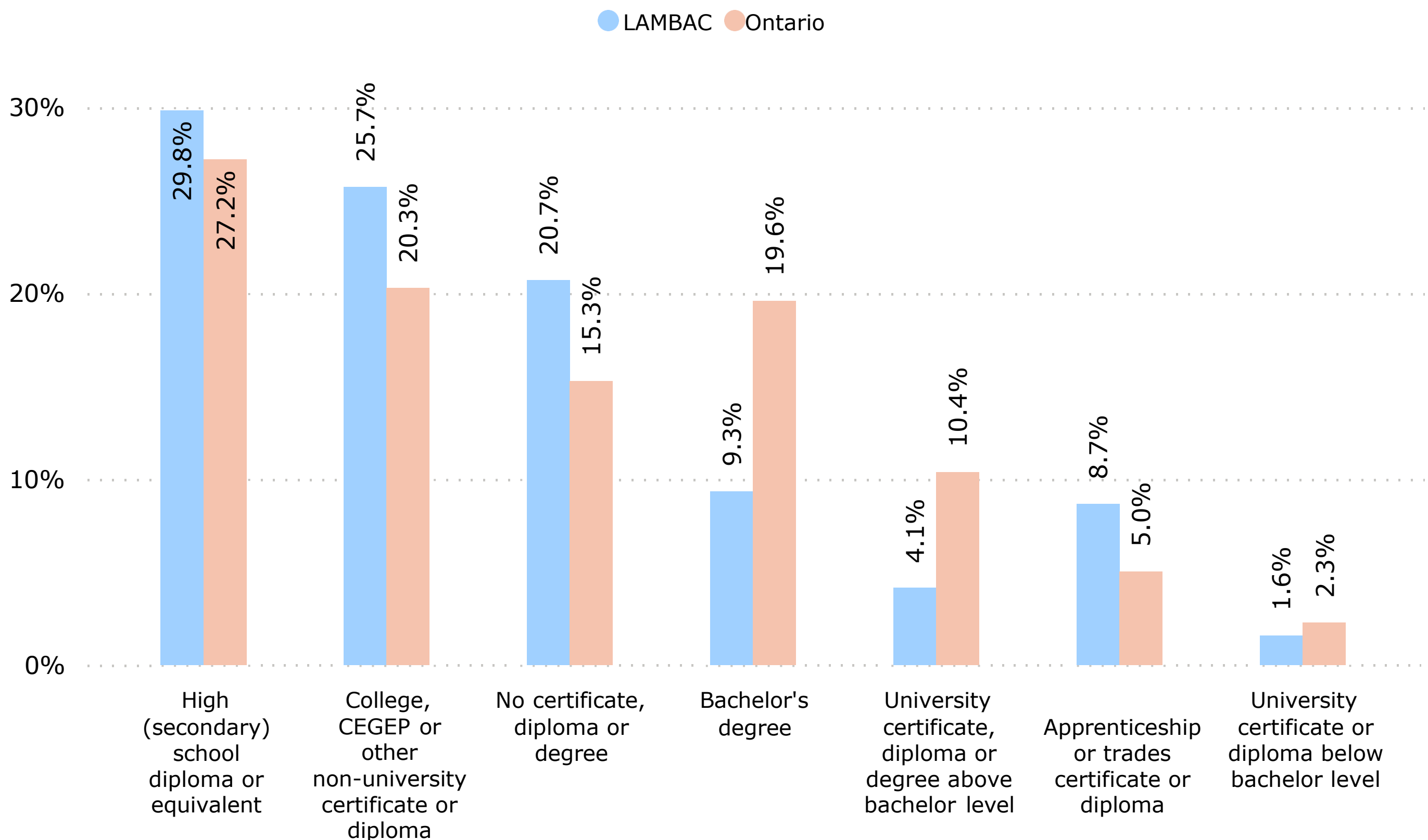
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 and 2021 Censuses of Population and 2011 National Household Survey

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**Total Population 15 Years and Over
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021**

	LAMBAC	Ontario
Total population	16,525	11,782,825
No certificate, diploma or degree	3,420	1,799,885
High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent	4,930	3,204,165
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	8,170	6,778,770
Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level	5,935	3,250,175
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	1,430	592,485
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	4,250	2,389,205
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	260	268,485
Bachelor's degree or higher	2,235	3,528,595
Bachelor's degree	1,545	2,307,690
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	685	1,220,900

**Total Population 15 Years and Over
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021**



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

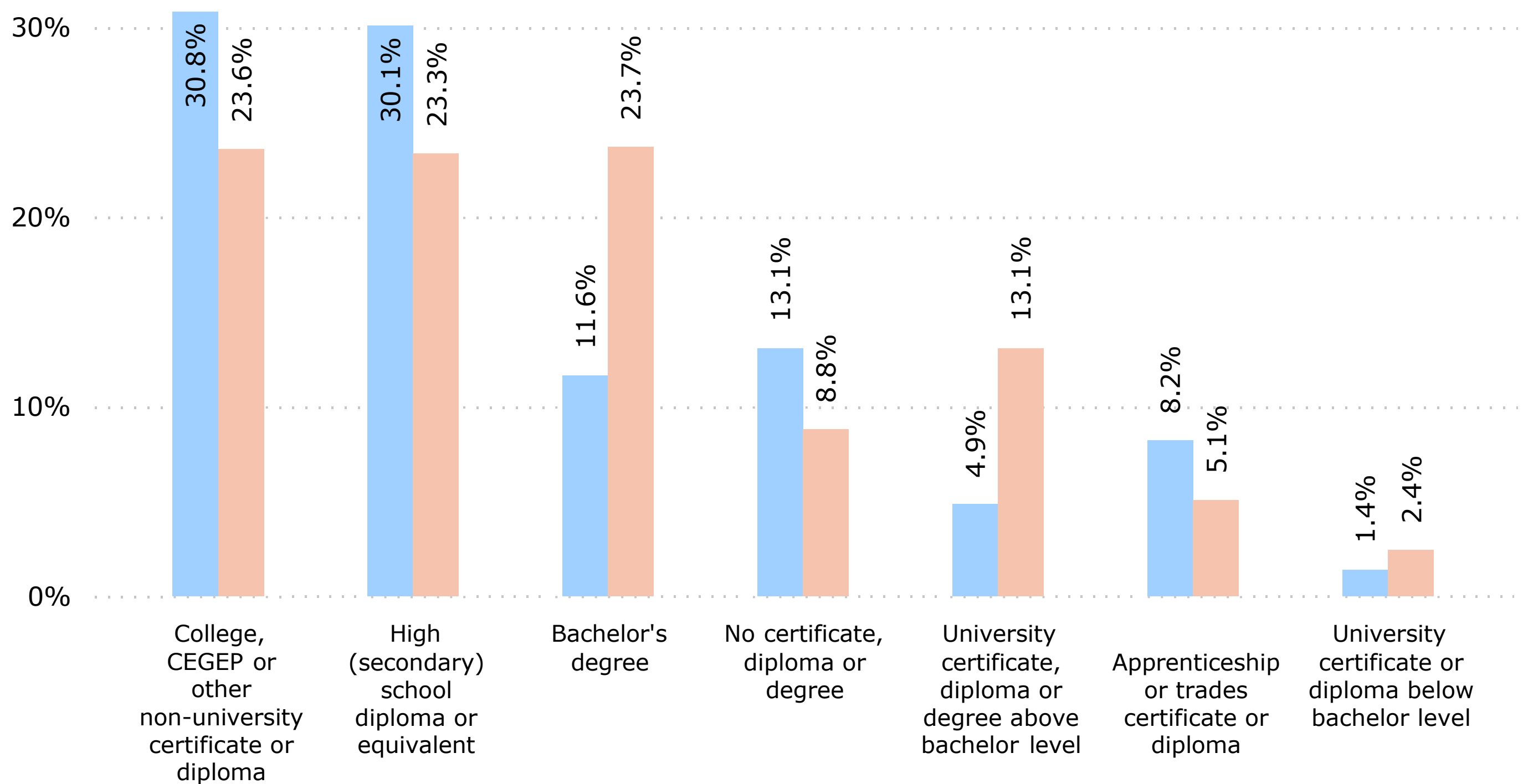
LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

**Total Population 25 to 64 Years
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021**

	LAMBAC	Ontario
Total population	9,375	7,584,645
No certificate, diploma or degree	1,225	667,660
High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent	2,820	1,770,810
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	5,330	5,146,175
Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level	3,790	2,356,375
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	770	384,770
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	2,890	1,787,575
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	130	184,025
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,545	2,789,800
Bachelor's degree	1,090	1,798,010
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	455	991,785

**Total Population 25 to 64 Years
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021**

● LAMBAC ● Ontario



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population



LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

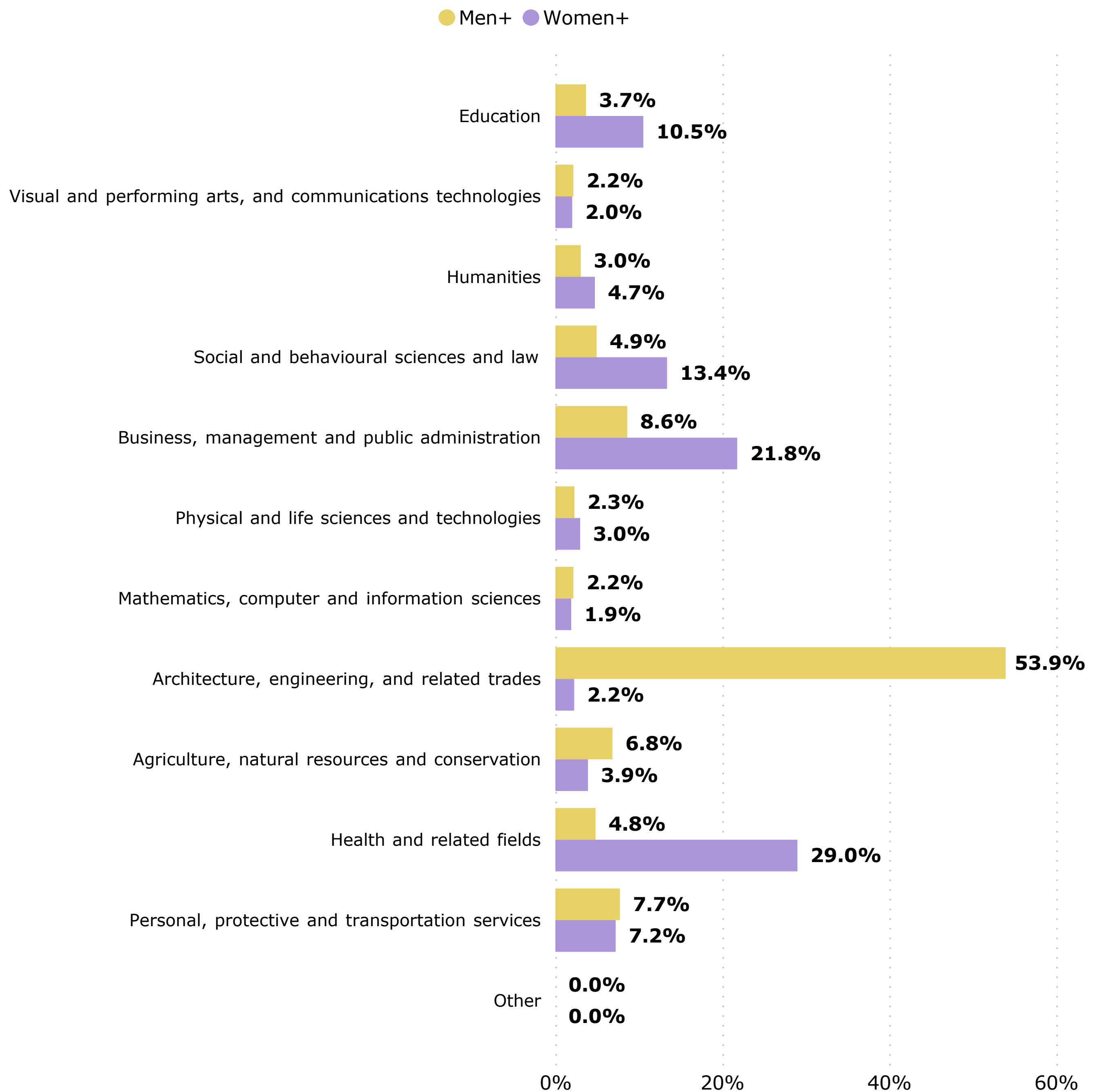
 Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over
with Post Secondary Qualifications - 2021

		LAMBAC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total population with post-secondary qualifications - CIP 2021	Men+	3,950	100.0%	3,220,620	100.0%
	Women+	4,225	100.0%	3,558,155	100.0%
Education	Men+	145	3.7%	79,485	2.5%
	Women+	445	10.5%	278,780	7.8%
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	Men+	85	2.2%	110,910	3.4%
	Women+	85	2.0%	147,575	4.1%
Humanities	Men+	120	3.0%	139,895	4.3%
	Women+	200	4.7%	248,270	7.0%
Social and behavioural sciences and law	Men+	195	4.9%	308,760	9.6%
	Women+	565	13.4%	620,210	17.4%
Business, management and public administration	Men+	340	8.6%	630,540	19.6%
	Women+	920	21.8%	841,950	23.7%
Physical and life sciences and technologies	Men+	90	2.3%	141,260	4.4%
	Women+	125	3.0%	162,045	4.6%
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	Men+	85	2.2%	240,245	7.5%
	Women+	80	1.9%	127,600	3.6%
Architecture, engineering, and related trades	Men+	2,130	53.9%	1,122,880	34.9%
	Women+	95	2.2%	151,935	4.3%
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	Men+	270	6.8%	73,060	2.3%
	Women+	165	3.9%	59,705	1.7%
Health and related fields	Men+	190	4.8%	194,710	6.0%
	Women+	1,225	29.0%	744,895	20.9%
Personal, protective and transportation services	Men+	305	7.7%	178,160	5.5%
	Women+	305	7.2%	173,350	4.9%
Other	Men+	0	0.0%	725	0.0%
	Women+	0	0.0%	1,835	0.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post Secondary Qualifications - 2021



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population



LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Labour Force Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

2016 Census

	LAMBAC			Ontario		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	15,735	7,900	7,835	11,038,440	5,342,755	5,695,685
In the labour force	8,560	4,480	4,080	7,141,675	3,689,625	3,452,050
Employed	7,775	3,980	3,790	6,612,145	3,414,250	3,197,895
Unemployed	785	495	290	529,525	275,370	254,155
Not in the labour force	7,175	3,425	3,755	3,896,765	1,653,135	2,243,635
Participation rate (%)	54.4	56.7	52.1	64.7	69.1	60.6
Employment rate (%)	49.4	50.4	48.4	59.9	63.9	56.1
Unemployment rate (%)	9.2	11.0	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.4

2021 Census

	LAMBAC			Ontario		
	Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Total	16,525	8,140	8,385	11,782,825	5,733,365	6,049,460
In the labour force	8,495	4,445	4,050	7,399,200	3,847,325	3,551,875
Employed	7,685	4,025	3,665	6,492,890	3,416,955	3,075,935
Unemployed	810	425	385	906,310	430,370	475,945
Not in the labour force	8,030	3,695	4,330	4,383,620	1,886,035	2,497,585
Participation rate (%)	51.4	54.6	48.3	62.8	67.1	58.7
Employment rate (%)	46.5	49.4	43.7	55.1	59.6	50.8
Unemployment rate (%)	9.5	9.6	9.5	12.2	11.2	13.4

Class of Worker for the Population 15 Years and Over - 2021

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All classes of workers	8,305	100.0%	7,186,700	100.0%
Employee	6,935	83.4%	6,109,070	85.0%
Self-employed	1,375	16.6%	1,077,625	15.0%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 and 2021 Censuses of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Total Labour Force Population Aged 15 Years and Over by Full-time or Part-time Weeks Worked, 2021 - LAMBAC

	Total Population 15+	%
Total	16,525	100.0%
Did not work	7,880	47.7%
Worked	8,645	52.3%
Worked full year full time	4,625	53.5%
Worked part year and/or part time	4,015	46.4%

	Men+	%
Total	8,140	100.0%
Did not work	3,640	44.7%
Worked	4,505	55.3%
Worked full year full time	2,595	57.6%
Worked part year and/or part time	1,910	42.4%

	Women+	%
Total	8,385	100.0%
Did not work	4,245	50.6%
Worked	4,135	49.3%
Worked full year full time	2,030	49.1%
Worked part year and/or part time	2,105	50.9%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

**Place of Work Status for the Employed Labour Force
15 Years and Over - 2021**

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Men+	4,020	100.0%	3,416,955	100.0%
Worked at home	570	14.2%	904,350	26.5%
Worked outside Canada	0	0.0%	19,860	0.6%
No fixed workplace address	755	18.8%	576,300	16.9%
Usual place of work	2,690	66.9%	1,916,450	56.1%

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Women+	3,665	100.0%	3,075,935	100.0%
Worked at home	740	20.2%	1,025,410	33.3%
Worked outside Canada	0	0.0%	9,880	0.3%
No fixed workplace address	295	8.0%	188,880	6.1%
Usual place of work	2,620	71.5%	1,851,765	60.2%

Top 10 Industries for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

Industries	LAMBAC (%)	Ontario (%)
All industries	8,305 (100%)	7,186,700 (100%)
62 Health care and social assistance	1,205 (14.5%)	859,915 (11.9%)
44-45 Retail trade	1,140 (13.7%)	798,095 (11.1%)
31-33 Manufacturing	800 (9.6%)	655,935 (9.1%)
23 Construction	605 (7.2%)	538,340 (7.4%)
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	555 (6.6%)	379,480 (5.2%)
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	525 (6.3%)	104,895 (1.4%)
61 Educational services	515 (6.2%)	531,260 (7.3%)
91 Public administration	515 (6.2%)	428,035 (5.9%)
72 Accommodation and food services	500 (6%)	390,675 (5.4%)
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	390 (4.6%)	681,230 (9.4%)
All other industries	1,555 (18.7%)	1,818,840 (25.3%)

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

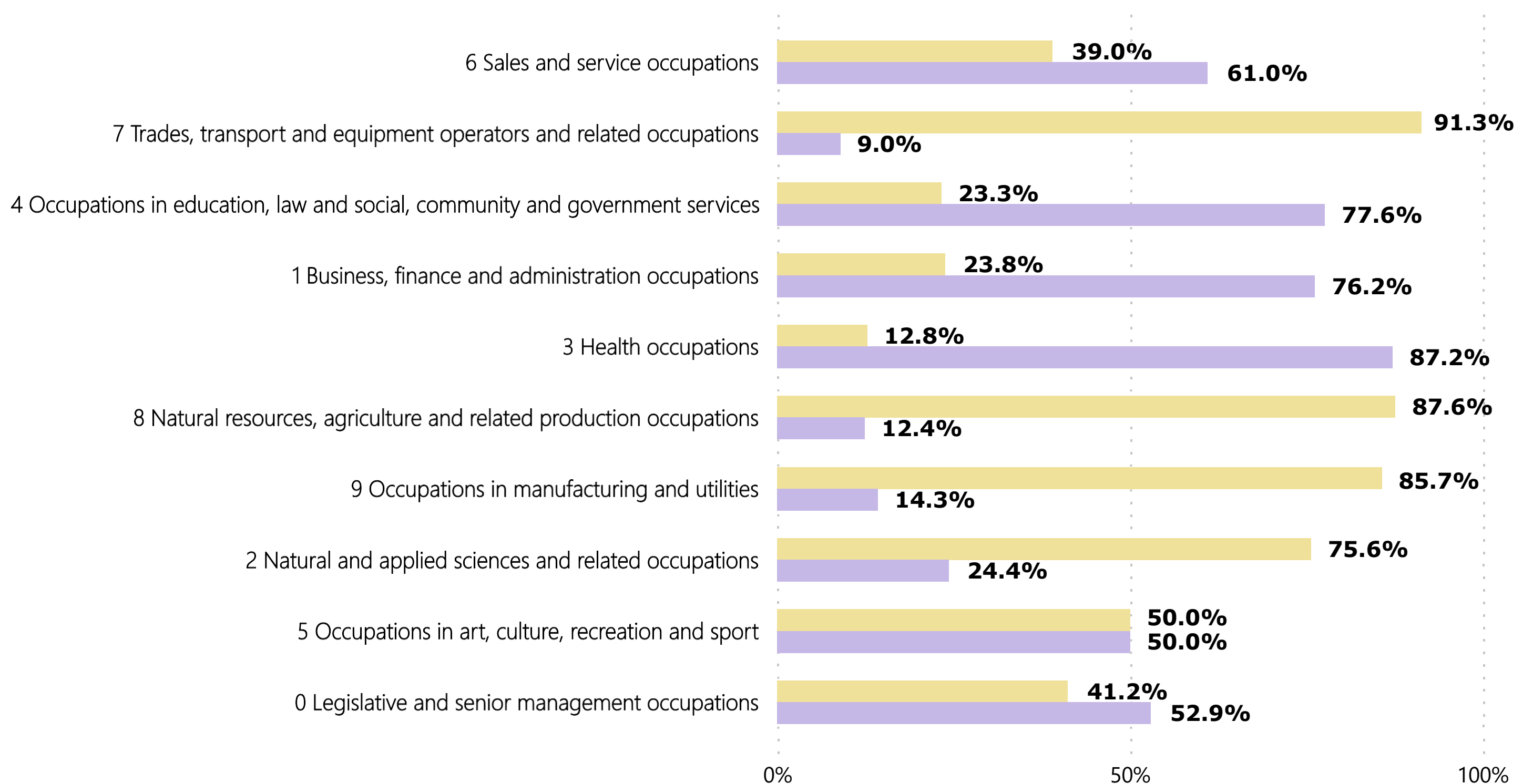
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Occupation for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

Occupation	LAMBAC (%)	Ontario (%)
All occupations - NOC 2021	8,305 (100%)	7,186,700 (100%)
6 Sales and service occupations	1,910 (22.9%)	1,175,410 (16.3%)
7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	1,730 (20.8%)	1,735,930 (24.1%)
4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,095 (13.1%)	148,060 (2%)
1 Business, finance and administration occupations	1,030 (12.4%)	871,260 (12.1%)
3 Health occupations	745 (8.9%)	543,560 (7.5%)
8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	645 (7.7%)	685,395 (9.5%)
9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	525 (6.3%)	1,328,150 (18.4%)
2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	390 (4.6%)	95,235 (1.3%)
5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	150 (1.8%)	232,200 (3.2%)
0 Legislative and senior management occupations	85 (1%)	371,490 (5.1%)

Occupation by Sex - 2021

● Men+ ● Women+



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

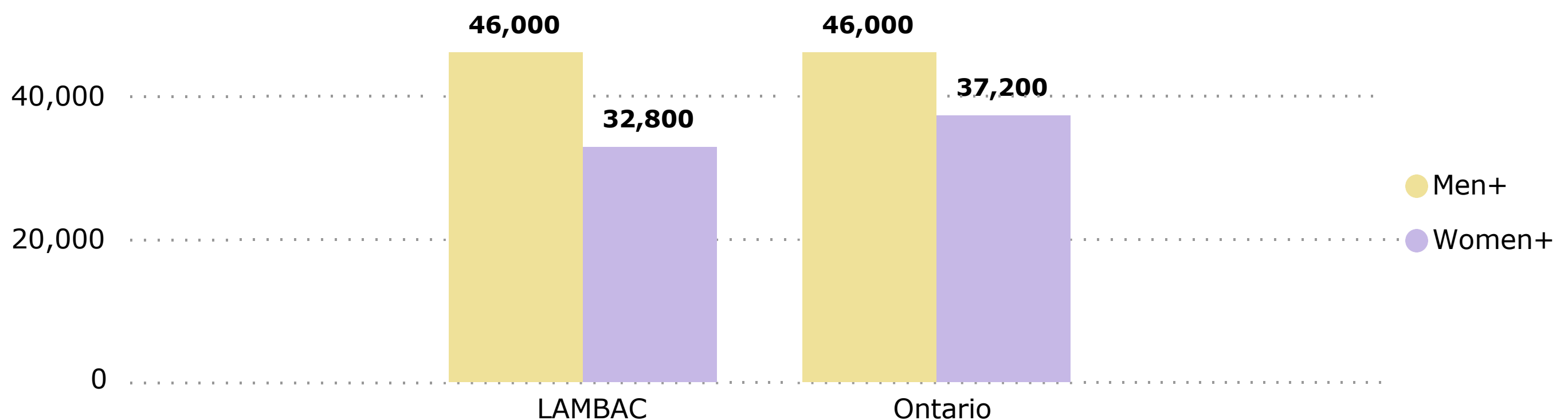


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**Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for
Individuals 15 Years and Over, 2020 - LAMBAC**

	LAMBAC			
	Men+	%	Women+	%
Population 15 years and over	8,140	100.0%	8,380	100.0%
Without total income	200	2.5%	230	2.7%
With total income	7,940	97.5%	8,150	97.3%
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	520	6.5%	800	9.8%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	850	10.7%	1,440	17.7%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,040	13.1%	1,510	18.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	960	12.1%	1,150	14.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,020	12.8%	870	10.7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	795	10.0%	840	10.3%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	555	7.0%	465	5.7%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	535	6.7%	310	3.8%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	455	5.7%	225	2.8%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	295	3.7%	160	2.0%
\$100,000 and over	910	11.5%	380	4.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	690	75.8%	310	81.6%
\$150,000 and over	220	24.2%	70	18.4%
Median income (\$)	46,000		32,800	
Average income (\$)	55,000		40,440	
Median after-tax income (\$)	41,600		30,200	
Average after-tax income (\$)	46,320		35,240	

Median Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Males and Females 15 Years and Over (\$) (2020)



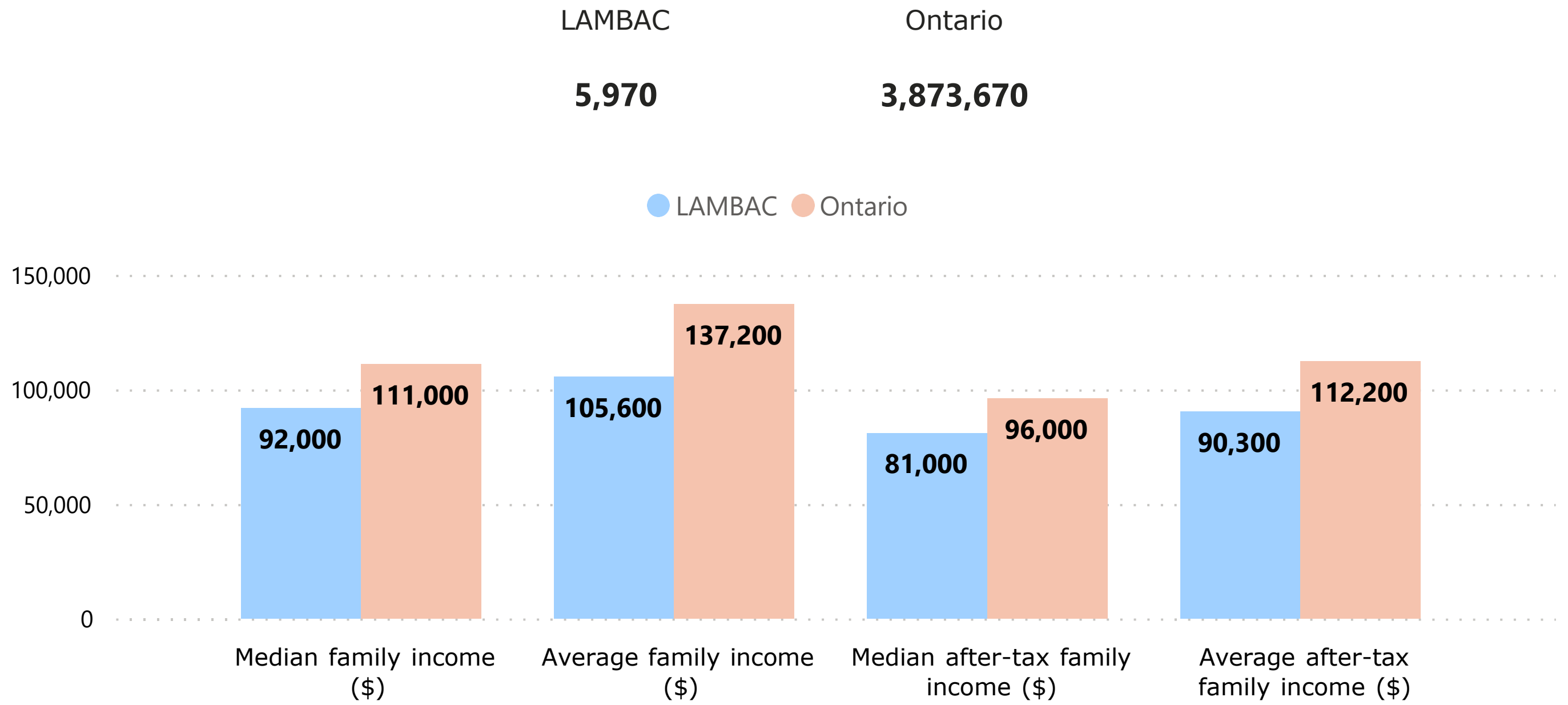
*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

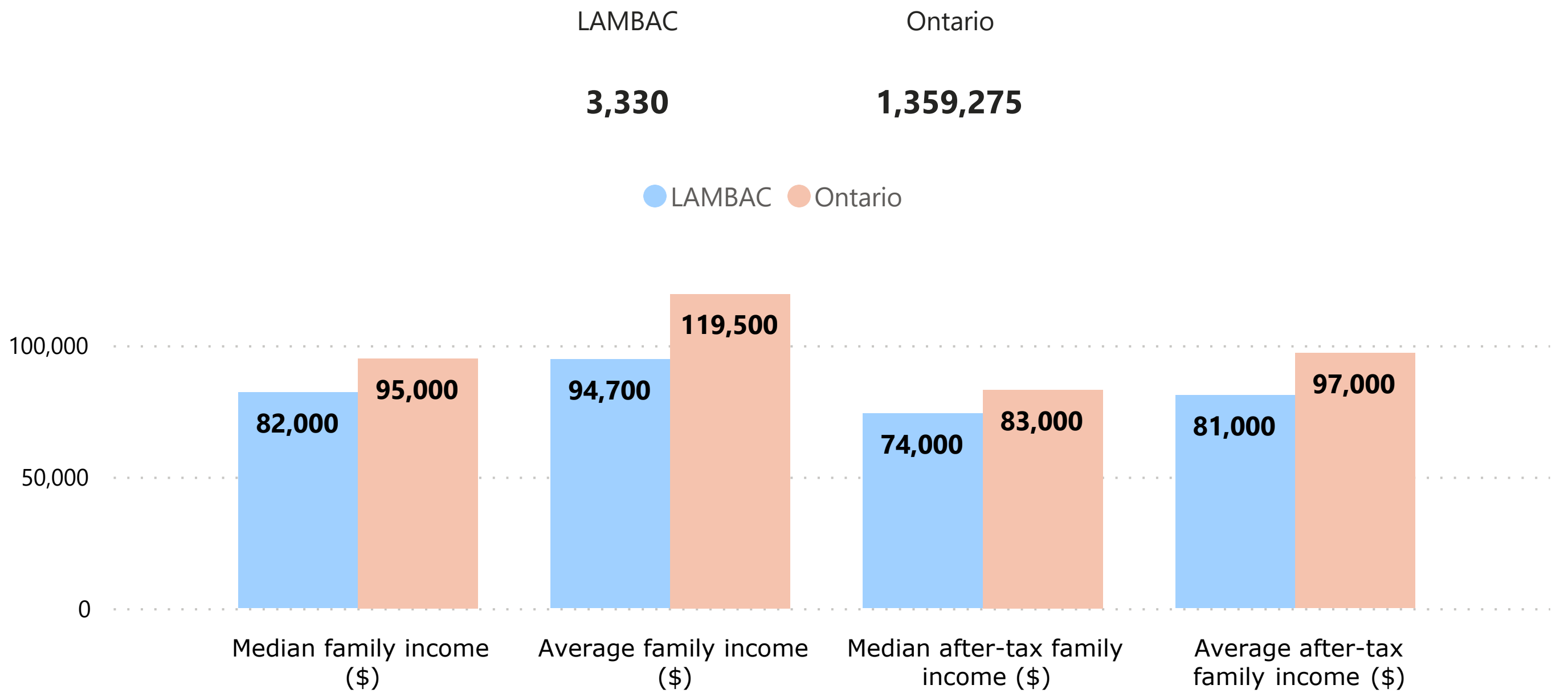
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Economic Family Income Distribution (2020)

All Families



Couple-Only Families



*Ontario counts are 100% data

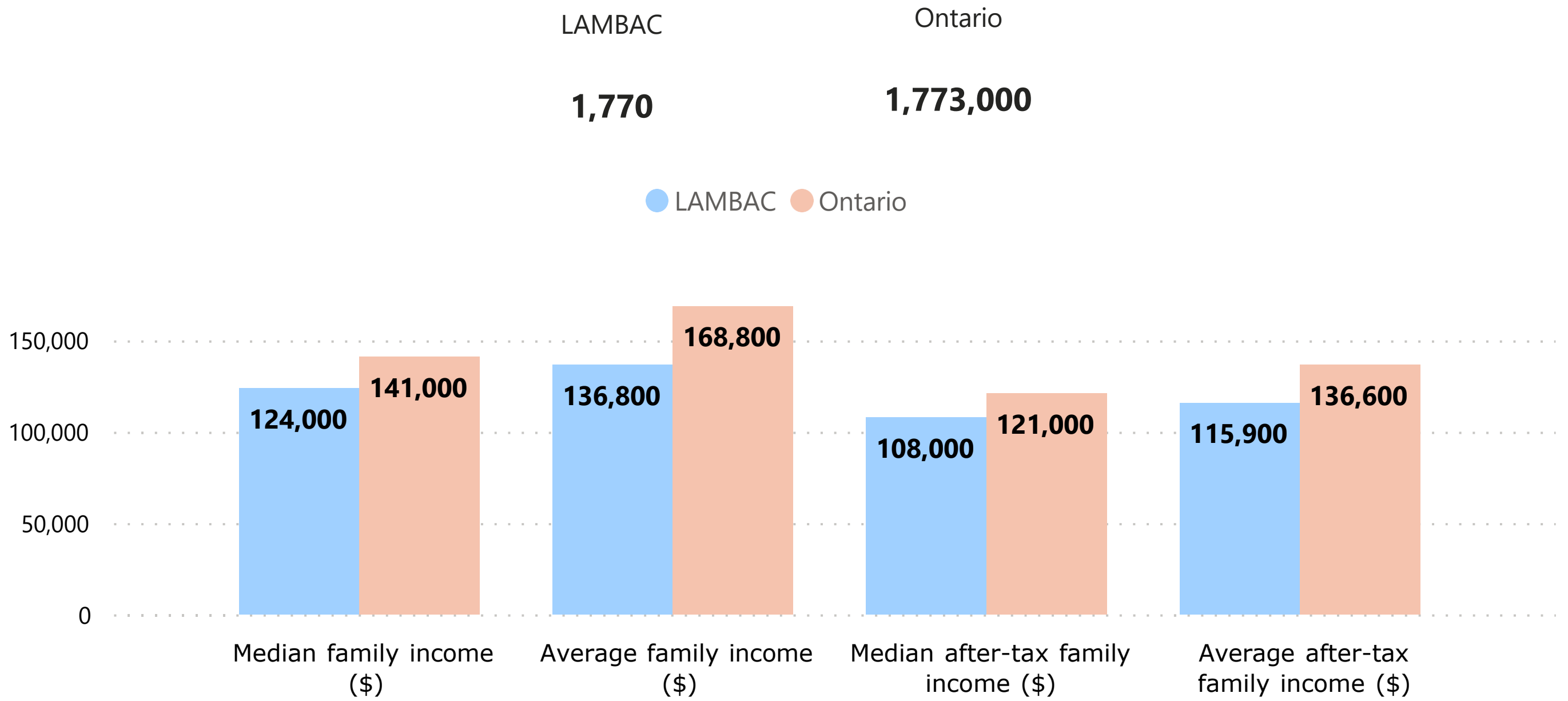
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population



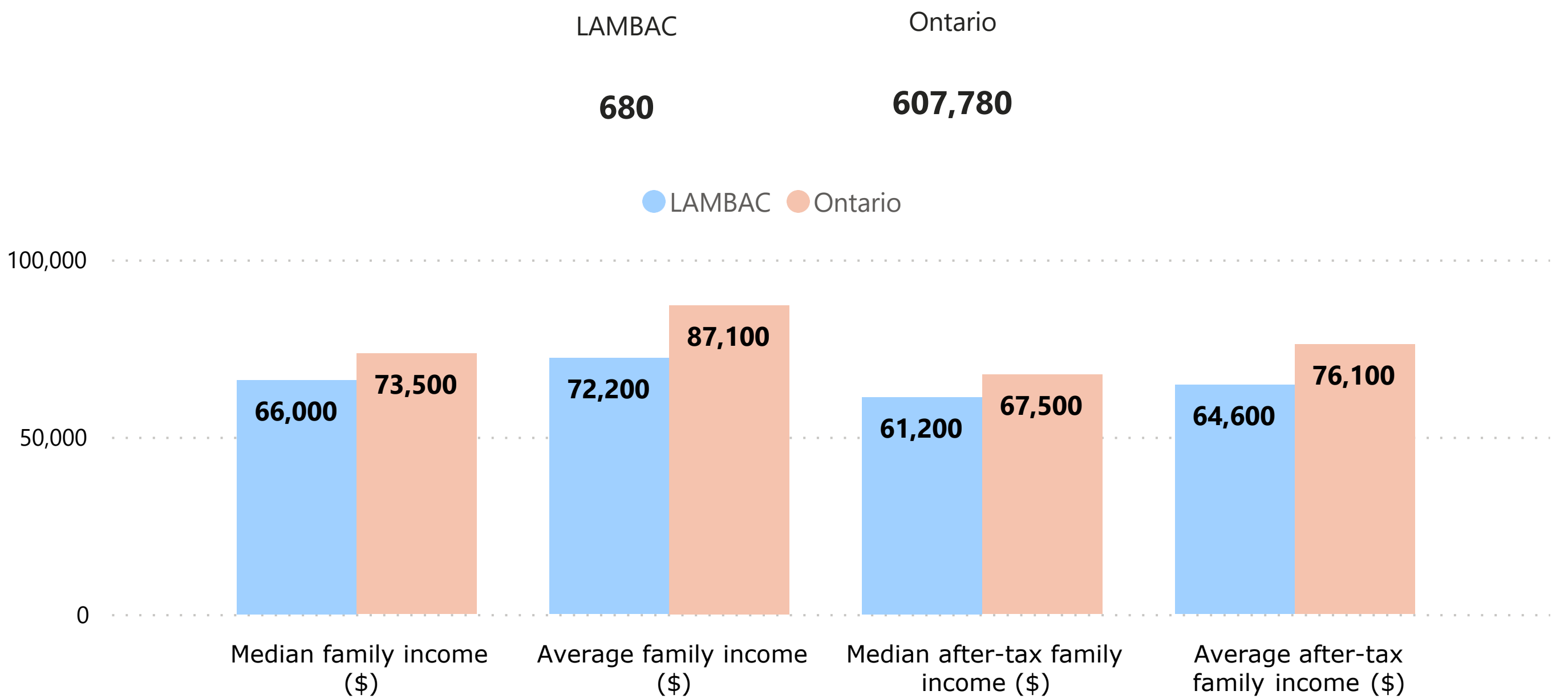
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Economic Family Income Distribution (2020)

Couple with Children Families



Lone Parent Families



*Ontario medians are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population



LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Prevalence of Low Income, 2020 - LAMBAC

Population in Private Households for Income Status

	Men+	%	Women+	%
Total	9,410	100.0%	9,545	100.0%
0 to 17 years	1,580	16.8%	1,450	15.2%
0 to 5 years	395	4.2%	430	4.5%
18 to 64 years	5,115	54.4%	5,235	54.8%
65 years and over	2,720	28.9%	2,860	30.0%

Low Income Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure (LIM-AT)

	Men+	%	Women+	%
Total	1,075	100.0%	1,310	100.0%
0 to 17 years	190	17.7%	185	14.1%
0 to 5 years	50	4.7%	45	3.4%
18 to 64 years	555	51.6%	625	47.7%
65 years and over	330	30.7%	500	38.2%

Prevalence of Low Income Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure (LIM-AT) (%)

	Men+	Women+
Total	11.4%	13.7%
0 to 17 years (%)	11.9%	12.6%
0 to 5 years (%)	12.8%	10.8%
18 to 64 years (%)	10.9%	12.0%
65 years and over (%)	12.1%	17.4%

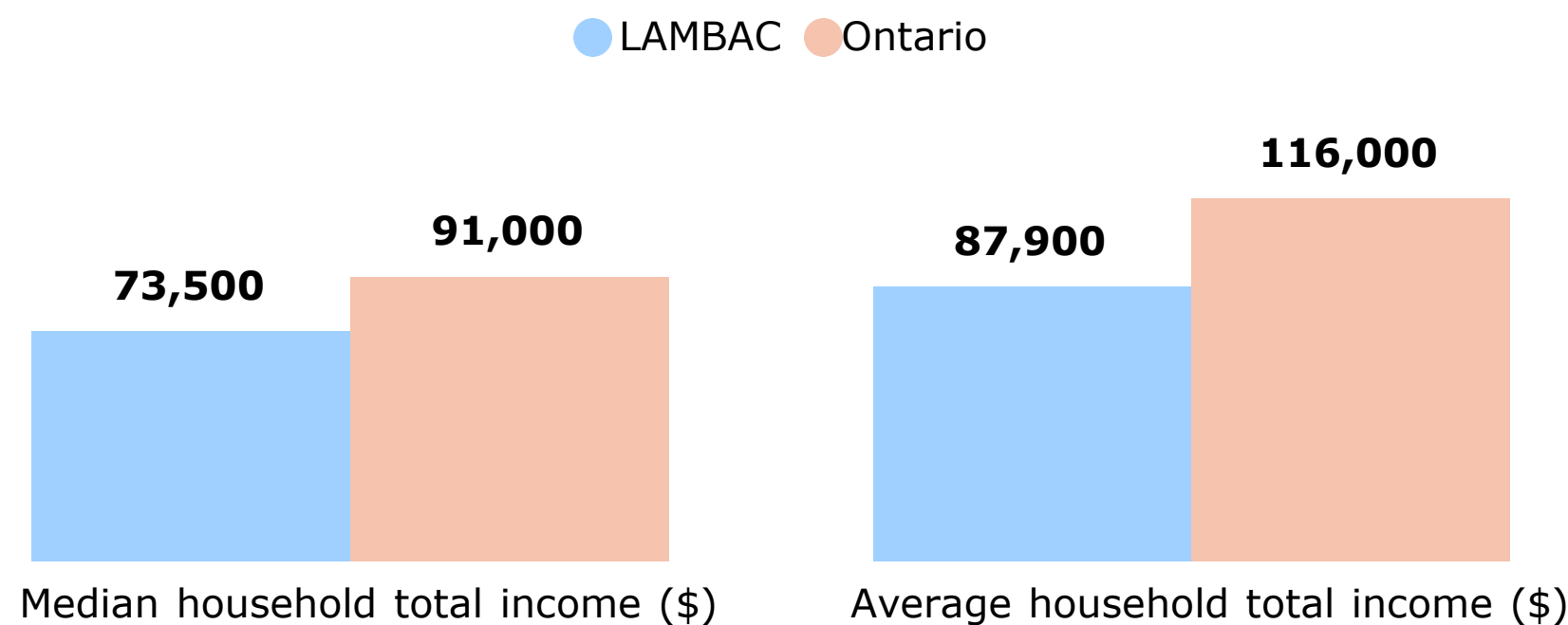
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

**Household Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income)
for All Private Households (2020)**

	LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total number of households	8,715	100.0%	5,491,200	100.0%
Under \$5,000	65	0.7%	61,295	1.1%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	0.5%	30,085	0.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	1.2%	63,055	1.1%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	2.0%	96,800	1.8%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	535	6.1%	188,670	3.4%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	340	3.9%	168,405	3.1%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	280	3.2%	158,900	2.9%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	355	4.1%	175,245	3.2%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	405	4.6%	183,730	3.3%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	350	4.0%	182,430	3.3%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	810	9.3%	370,315	6.7%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	705	8.1%	363,785	6.6%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	690	7.9%	350,245	6.4%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	525	6.0%	333,075	6.1%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	480	5.5%	311,215	5.7%
\$100,000 and over	2,865	32.9%	2,453,950	44.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,050	12.0%	662,245	12.1%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	705	8.1%	499,380	9.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	635	7.3%	630,440	11.5%
\$200,000 and over	470	5.4%	661,880	12.1%
Median household total income (\$)	73,500		91,000	
Average household total income (\$)	87,900		116,000	
Median after-tax household total income (\$)	65,500		79,500	
Average after-tax household total income (\$)	75,300		95,300	

Household Income Distribution (Before-tax) for All Private Households (\$) (2020)



*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population



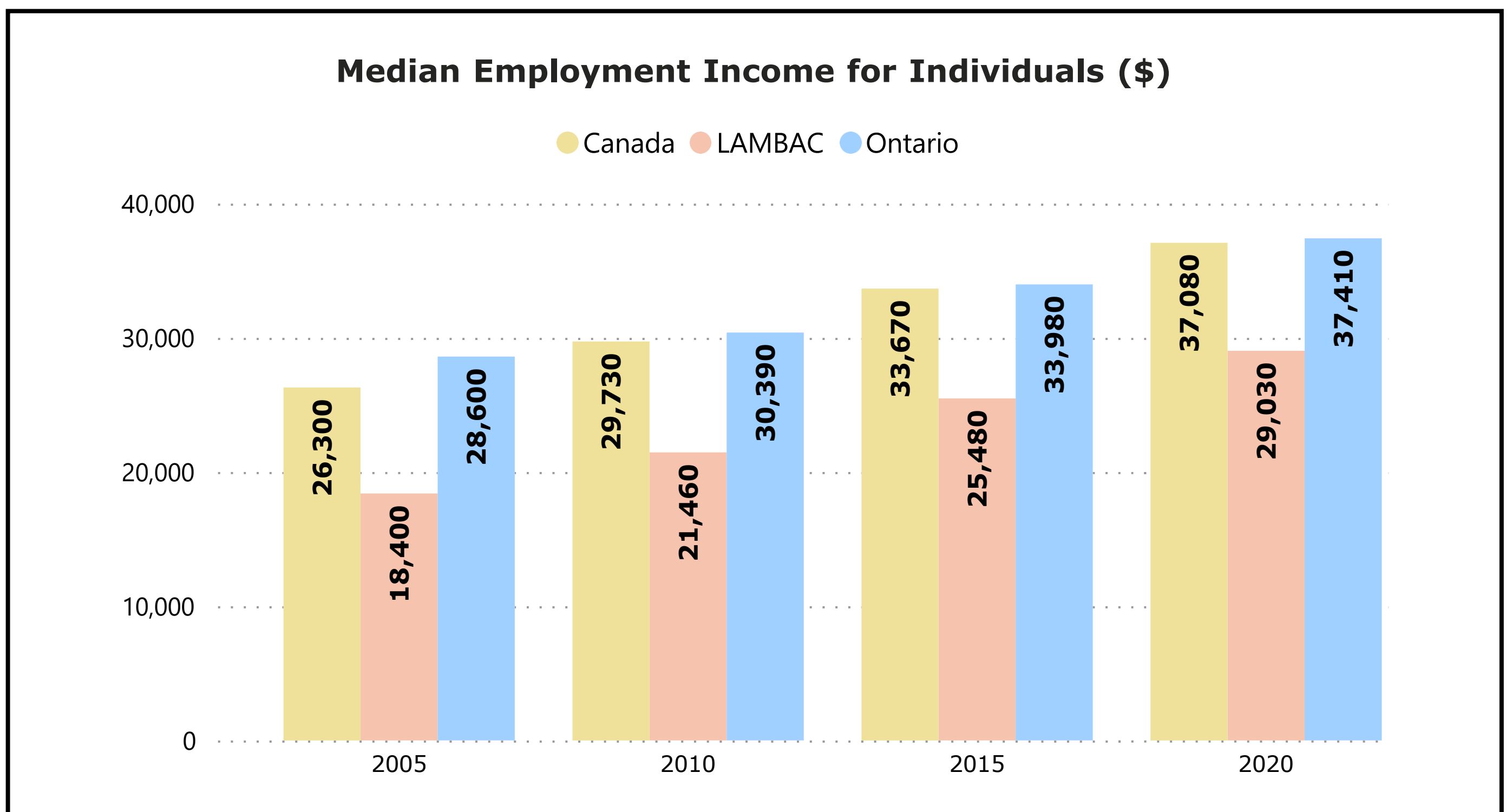
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Median Employment Income for Individuals (\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
LAMBAC	18,400	21,460	25,480	29,030
Canada	26,300	29,730	33,670	37,080
Ontario	28,600	30,390	33,980	37,410

Median Employment Income for Individuals, Index (2005 = 100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
LAMBAC	100.0	116.6	138.5	157.8
Canada	100.0	113.0	128.0	141.0
Ontario	100.0	106.3	118.8	130.8



Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

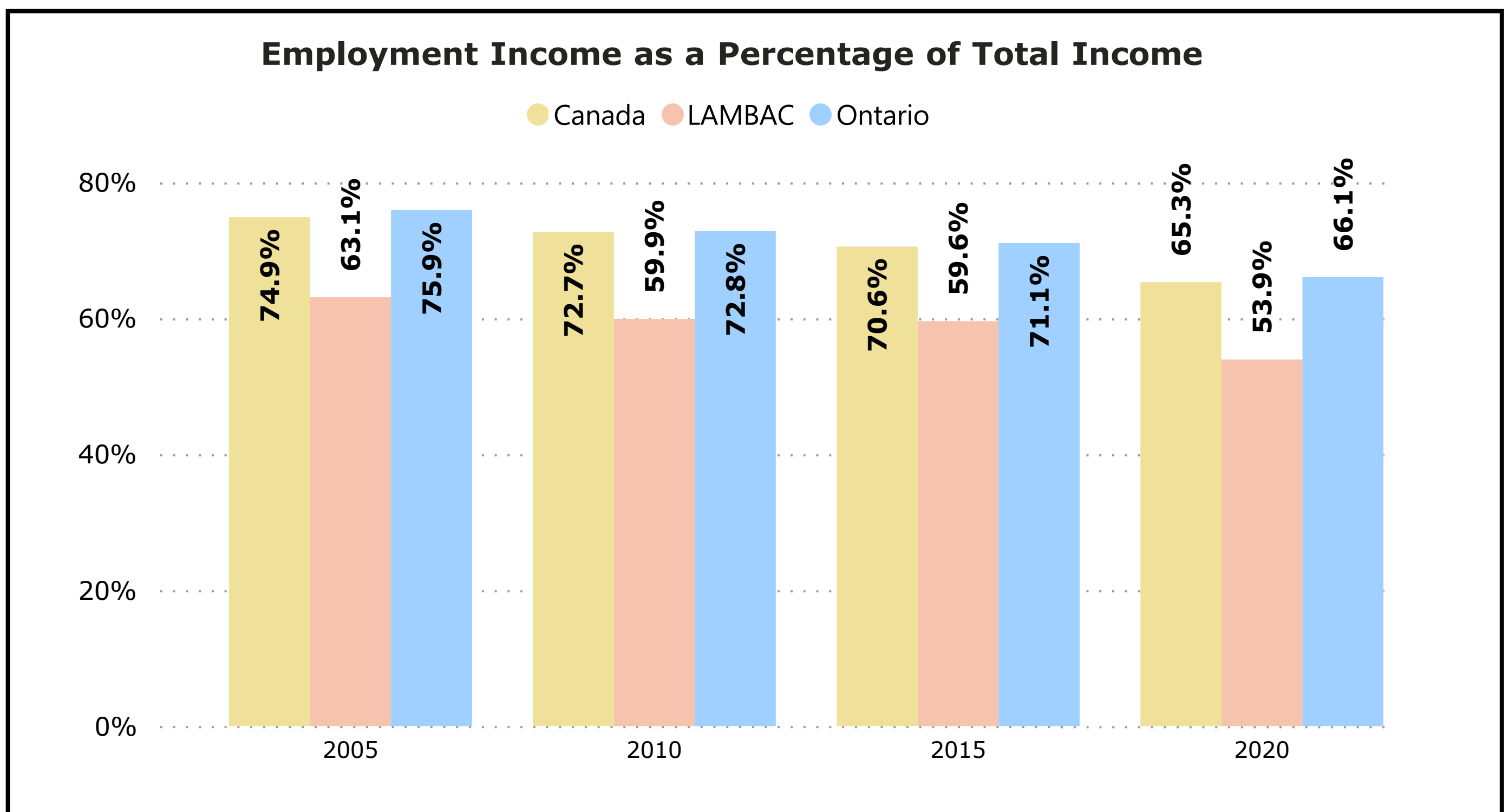
LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income (%)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
□				
Canada	74.9%	72.7%	70.6%	65.3%
LAMBAC	63.1%	59.9%	59.6%	53.9%
Ontario	75.9%	72.8%	71.1%	66.1%

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
□				
Canada	100.0	97.1	94.2	87.2
LAMBAC	100.0	94.9	94.4	85.5
Ontario	100.0	95.9	93.6	87.0



Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

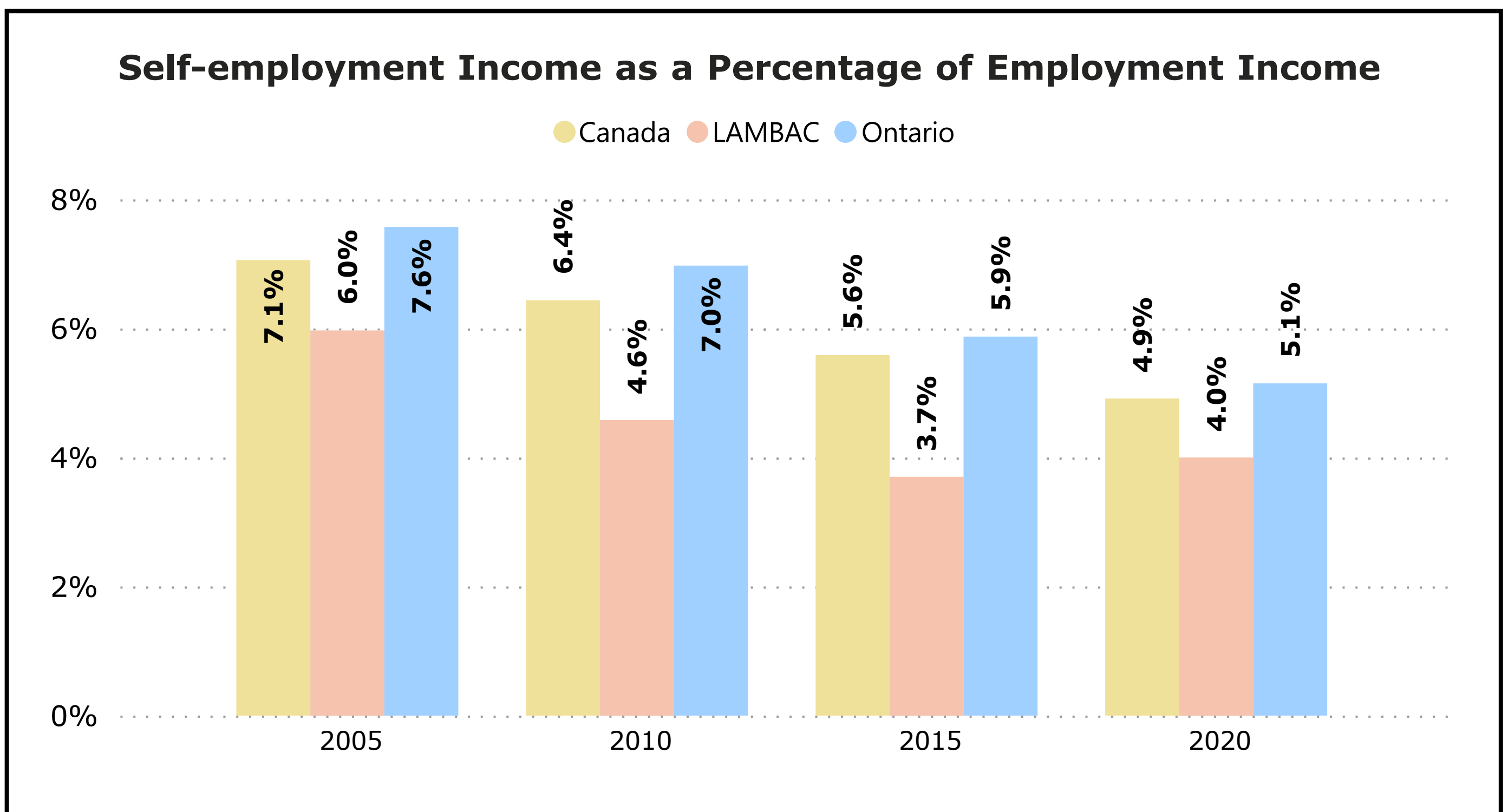
LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income (%)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
□				
Canada	7.1%	6.4%	5.6%	4.9%
LAMBAC	6.0%	4.6%	3.7%	4.0%
Ontario	7.6%	7.0%	5.9%	5.1%

Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
□				
Canada	100.0	91.2	79.2	69.6
LAMBAC	100.0	76.7	62.0	67.0
Ontario	100.0	92.1	77.6	68.0



Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

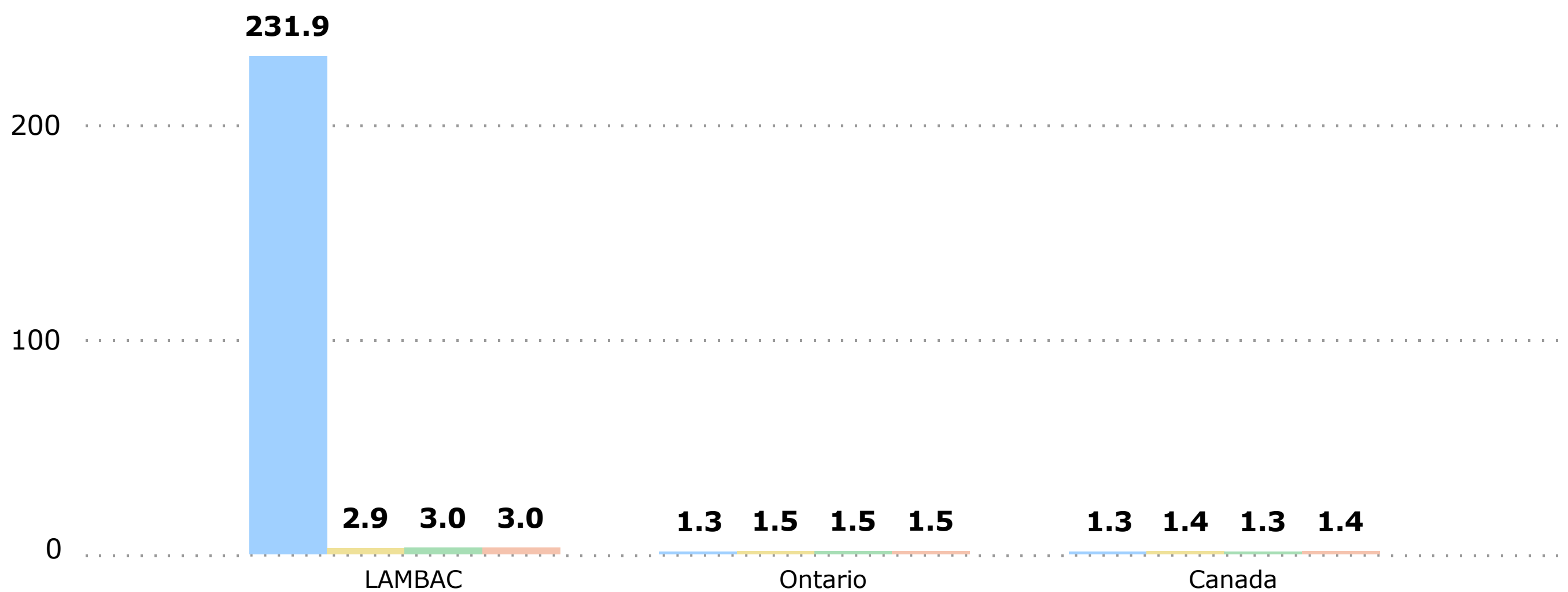
	Canada		LAMBAC		Ontario	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
2005	1,356,750	1.3	9,094	231.9	495,640	1.3
2010	1,508,550	1.4	1,160	2.9	606,390	1.5
2015	1,563,910	1.3	1,380	3.0	667,000	1.5
2020	1,611,070	1.4	1,360	3.0	698,000	1.5

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	110.2	102.4	110.2
LAMBAC	100.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Ontario	100.0	120.0	120.0	120.0

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

Year ● 2005 ● 2010 ● 2015 ● 2020



The **Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance** is the amount of social assistance dollars received as benefits in a given area per \$100 of employment income for the same area.

Source: Statistics Canada, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

LaCloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance

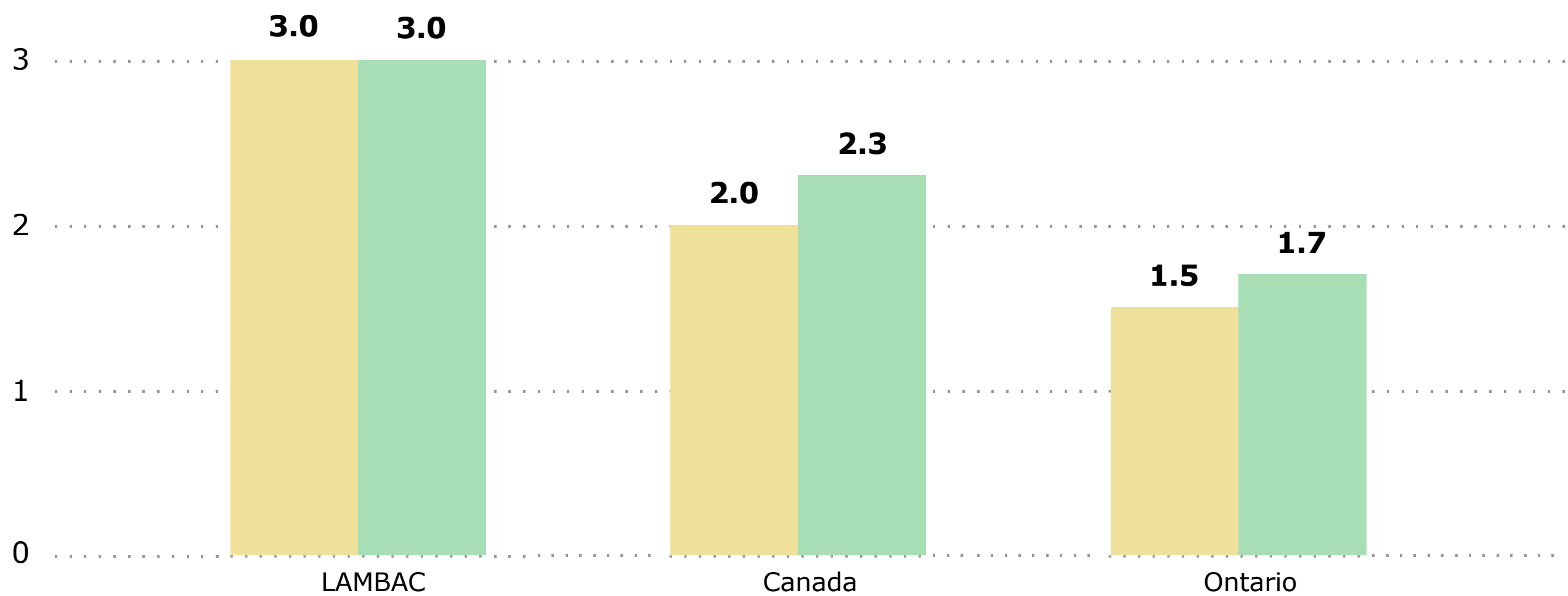
	2015		2020	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
LAMBAC	1,620	3.0	1,580	3.0
Ontario	733,910	1.5	1,071,750	1.7
Canada	2,458,020	2.0	3,237,710	2.3

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance, Index (2015=100)

	2015	2020
LAMBAC	100.0	100.0
Ontario	100.0	113.3
Canada	100.0	115.0

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance

Year ● 2015 ● 2020



The **Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance (EI) previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)** comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Source: Statistics Canada, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

Lacloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Location Counts of Total Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	LAMBAC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	1,748 (100%)	1,695,809 (100%)
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	244 (13.9%)	350,094 (20.6%)
44-45 - Retail trade	189 (10.8%)	96,654 (5.6%)
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	185 (10.5%)	49,850 (2.9%)
23 - Construction	165 (9.4%)	144,533 (8.5%)
72 - Accommodation and food services	158 (9%)	45,422 (2.6%)
81 - Other services (except public administration)	127 (7.2%)	94,269 (5.5%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	100 (5.7%)	110,928 (6.5%)
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	96 (5.4%)	211,326 (12.4%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	74 (4.2%)	108,684 (6.4%)
52 - Finance and insurance	59 (3.3%)	89,138 (5.2%)
All other industries	351 (20%)	394,911 (23.2%)

Location Counts of Small Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	LAMBAC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	1,712 (100%)	1,671,939 (100%)
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	244 (14.2%)	349,729 (20.9%)
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	185 (10.8%)	49,540 (2.9%)
44-45 - Retail trade	183 (10.6%)	92,968 (5.5%)
23 - Construction	165 (9.6%)	143,045 (8.5%)
72 - Accommodation and food services	156 (9.1%)	43,347 (2.5%)
81 - Other services (except public administration)	126 (7.3%)	93,638 (5.6%)
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	95 (5.5%)	209,518 (12.5%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	92 (5.3%)	108,585 (6.4%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	71 (4.1%)	107,606 (6.4%)
52 - Finance and insurance	57 (3.3%)	88,265 (5.2%)
All other industries	338 (19.7%)	385,698 (23%)

"Small" business locations include all active locations without employees along with all active locations with 1-49 employees. The locations without employees do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

Lacloche Manitoulin Business Assistance Corporation

Location Counts of Medium Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	LAMBAC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	31 (100%)	19,456 (100%)
44-45 - Retail trade	6 (19.3%)	3,304 (16.9%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	5 (16.1%)	1,795 (9.2%)
91 - Public administration	4 (12.9%)	355 (1.8%)
56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	3 (9.6%)	1,147 (5.8%)
52 - Finance and insurance	2 (6.4%)	667 (3.4%)
31-33 - Manufacturing	2 (6.4%)	2,316 (11.9%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	2 (6.4%)	860 (4.4%)
72 - Accommodation and food services	2 (6.4%)	1,955 (10%)
81 - Other services (except public administration)	1 (3.2%)	553 (2.8%)
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	1 (3.2%)	1,479 (7.6%)
61 - Educational services	1 (3.2%)	350 (1.7%)
All other industries	2 (6.4%)	4,675 (24%)

The "Medium" business locations include all active locations with 50-199 employees.

Location Counts of Large Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	LAMBAC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	5 (100%)	4,414 (100%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	3 (60%)	548 (12.4%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	1 (20%)	218 (4.9%)
91 - Public administration	1 (20%)	199 (4.5%)
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0 (0%)	44 (0.9%)
21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0 (0%)	39 (0.8%)
22 - Utilities	0 (0%)	24 (0.5%)
23 - Construction	0 (0%)	186 (4.2%)
31-33 - Manufacturing	0 (0%)	652 (14.7%)
41 - Wholesale trade	0 (0%)	215 (4.8%)
44-45 - Retail trade	0 (0%)	382 (8.6%)
All other industries	0 (0%)	1,194 (27%)

The "Large" business locations include all active locations with 200+ employees.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

APPENDIX A – Census

The census is Canada's largest and most comprehensive data source. The Census of Population collects demographic and linguistic information on every man, woman and child living in Canada. The last census took place in May 2021.

The census is the main source of data available in a standardized format for small areas. It provides nationally comparable data that can be cross-classified to show details. It is also the main body of comprehensive statistical data at the subprovincial level on Canada's population.

The Census of Population is taken to meet statutory requirements. For example, population counts are used to realign the boundaries of federal electoral districts, to calculate transfer payments between levels of government, and to support a variety of programs.

The data are needed by both the public and private sectors to support decision-making in many areas. For example:

- to plan community services such as schools, day care, police services and fire protection
- to forecast consumer demand
- to conduct market research studies

Please visit the following link for more information about the Census of Population:

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/ref/index-eng.cfm>

The 2021 Census population and dwelling counts are not available for 13 incompletely enumerated reserves and settlements in Ontario, and as a result information for these areas is not included in 2021 Census tabulations. Please refer to the complete list below.

Akwesasne (Part) 59	Permission not given
Six Nations (Part) 40	Permission not given
Six Nations (Part) 40	Permission not given
Walpole Island 46	Permission not given
Chippewas of the Thames First Nation 42	Permission not given
Oneida 41	Permission not given
Wahta Mohawk Territory	Permission not given
Rankin Location 15D	Permission not given
Goulais Bay 15A	Permission not given
Obadjiwan 15E	Permission not given
Fort Albany (Part) 67	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed
Pikangikum 14	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed
Muskrat Dam Lake	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed

Census Glossary.

Age: Refers to the age at last birthday as of the census reference date, May 11, 2021.

Census Family: Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either and/or both spouses), a common-law couple (with or without children of either and/or both partners) or a parent of any marital status in a one-parent family, with at least one child. A couple may be of opposite sex or same sex. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Census Family Structure: Refers to the classification of census families into married couples (with or without children of either and/or both spouses), common-law couples (with or without children of either and/or both partners), and one-parent families by sex of parent.

Class of Worker: Class of worker refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

Economic Family: Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex.

Economic Family Total Income: The total income of an economic family is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

Ethnic Origin: Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors. An ancestor is usually more distant than a grandparent.

First Official Language Spoken: This variable was derived within the framework of the application of the *Official Languages Act*. This derivation method is described in the regulations concerning the use of official languages for the provision of public services. It takes into account, first, the knowledge of the two official languages, second, the mother tongue, and third, the home language.

Full-time or part-time weeks worked in 2020: Refers to persons who worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020. These persons were asked to report whether the weeks they worked in 2020 were full-time weeks (30 hours or more per week) or not, on the basis of all jobs held.

Generation Status: Generation status refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada. It identifies persons as being first generation, second generation or third generation or more.

1st Generation: Persons born outside Canada.

2nd Generation: Persons born inside Canada with at least one parent born outside Canada.

3rd or more Generation: Persons born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree: Information indicating the person's most advanced certificate, diploma or degree. This is a derived variable obtained from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported. The general hierarchy used in deriving this variable (high school graduation, trades, college, university) is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education.

Home Language: Refers to the language spoken most often or on a regular basis at home by the individual on May 11, 2021.

Household: Refers to a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It may consist of a family group (census family) with or without other persons, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons, or of one person living alone.

Household Total Income: The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Household Size: Number of persons occupying a private dwelling.

Household Type: Refers to the basic division of private households into family and non-family households.

Family household refers to a household that contains at least one census family, that is, a married couple with or without children, or a couple living common-law with or without children, or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

One-family household refers to a single census family (with or without other persons) that occupies a private dwelling. Multiple-family household refers to a household in which two or more census families (with or without additional persons) occupy the same private dwelling. Non-family household refers to either one person living alone in a private dwelling or to a group of two or more people who share a private dwelling, but who do not constitute a census family.

Indigenous Identity: Refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Indigenous group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act* of Canada, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

Industry (based on the North American Industry Classification System [NAICS] 2017): Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked.

Labour Force: Refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the week of Sunday, May 2 to Saturday, May 8, 2021, were either employed or unemployed.

Labour force = Employed + Unemployed

Labour Force Status: Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference period.

Major Field of Study: Main subject area of the person's highest postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2021.

Mother Tongue: Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual on May 11, 2021.

Occupation (based on the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021): Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of Sunday, May 2 to Saturday, May 8, 2011, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job.

Place of Birth: Refers to the province or territory where the respondent was born, for respondents who were born in Canada, or to the country where the respondent was born, for respondents born outside Canada.

Place of Work Status: Classification of respondents 15 years of age and over in private households who worked at some time since January 1, 2020 according to whether they worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

Prevalence of Low Income: Proportion or percentage of persons, economic families, persons not in an economic family aged 15 years or over or households in low income according to one of the low-income lines. Income status can be measured in several different ways in household surveys. For the standard products of the National Household Survey, the line chosen is a relative measure: the after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT).

For this measure, the income used is after-tax income of households. There are no regional variations to account for prices or cost of living differences: all applicable households in Canada face the same line adjusted for household size. This line is set at half the median of adjusted household after-tax income. To account for potential economies of scale, the income of households with more than one member is divided by the square root of the size of the household.

All household members are considered to share the household income and are attributed the same income status.

Recent Immigrants: Recent immigrants are immigrants who landed in Canada between January 1, 2006 and May 11, 2021.

Total Income: Total of income from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

Visible Minority Group: Refers to the visible minority group to which the respondent belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour'.

APPENDIX B – Annual Income Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File)

From the income tax forms submitted each year by Canadians, the Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File) produces a wealth of economic and demographic information for use by both the private and public sectors. The final T1FF contains information for tax filers and imputed persons (37 million individuals in 2021). In fact, the information represents nearly 96% of the Canadian population.

Glossary:

Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR): For a given area, the EDR is the ratio of transfer dollars to every \$100 of total employment income. For example, where a table shows an EDR of 12.1, it means that \$12.10 was received in transfer payments for every \$100 of employment income for that area.

Employment Income: Employment income includes wages and salaries, commissions from employment, training allowances, tips and gratuities, self-employment income (net income from business, profession, farming, fishing and commissions) and Indian employment income (new in 1999).

Employment Insurance (EI) *Previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)* : Comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Median: Is the middle number in a group of numbers? Where a median income, for example, is given as \$26,000, it means that exactly half of the incomes reported are greater than or equal to \$26,000, and that the other half are less than or equal to the median amount. Median incomes in the data tables are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and starting with 2007 to the nearest ten dollars. Zero values are not included in the calculation of medians for individuals, but are included in the calculation of medians for families.

Self-Employment Income: Is the net income from business, a profession, commissions, farming and fishing.

Social Assistance: Includes payments made in the year on the basis of a means, needs or income test (whether made by an organized charity or under a government program). The value is reported on line 145 of the personal income tax return.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data set and definitions:

<https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=4105>

APPENDIX C – Canadian Business Counts

Canadian Business Counts provides accurate and complete counts of active locations by employment size range by industry classification. These counts can be used to study economic activity and market potential in the CFDC.

The top 10 NAICS categories are provided. Data is provided for the total active statistical locations as well as small, medium and large active statistical locations. Counts are also provided for locations where the number of employees is indeterminate.

Statistical Location

The location is an operating entity, specifically a production entity which:

- (a) Conducts economic activity at or from a single physical location or group of locations;
- (b) Resides within the smallest standardized geographical area;
- (c) Is able to provide employment data at a minimum.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

<https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=1105>